

# Higgs Characterisation

via the FeynRules and MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO frameworks

Kentarou Mawatari

(Vrije Universities Brussel and International Solvay Institutes)

► Artoisenet, de Aquino, Demartin, Frederix, Frixione, Maltoni, Mandal, Mathews, KM, Ravindran, Seth, Torrielli, Zaro

“A framework for Higgs characterisation” JHEP11(2013)043 [arXiv:1306.6464]

► Sec.11 in YR3 of the LHC Higgs Cross Section Working Group (HXSWG) [arXiv:1307.1347]

► Maltoni, KM, Zaro

“Higgs characterisation via VBF/VH” EPJC74(2014)2710 [arXiv:1311.1829]

► Demartin, Maltoni, KM, Page, Zaro

“Higgs characterisation: CP properties of the top Yukawa interaction” [arXiv:1407.5089]

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SUSY2013

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appeared today!

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- Introduction
  - Effective field theory approach
- Higgs characterisation framework
  - Effective Lagrangian for the spin-0 case
  - I-min MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO tutorial
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- Summary

# How can we find the BSM physics?

- ✓ Find new particles/phenomena.
  - ➔ Top-down approach: SUSY, ED, 2HDM, ...
- ✓ Find small deviations from the SM expectation.
  - ➔ Bottom-up approach: Effective field theory

# How can we find the BSM physics?

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  - ➔ Bottom-up approach: **Effective field theory**

# Is this the Standard Model scalar boson?

- ➔ Higgs boson precision measurement
- ➔ determination of **the Higgs boson Lagrangian**
  - **the structure of the operators**, linked to the spin/parity of a Higgs boson
    - ▶ distributions
  - **the coupling strength**
    - ▶ rate

# Effective field theory approach

- Given the fact that only a 125 GeV SM-like boson and nothing else so far, the effective field theory approach is one of the best way to explore BSM effects.
- ▶ All new particles and phenomena are assumed to appear at some scale  $\Lambda$ .
- ▶ Not predictive at scales larger than  $\Lambda \rightarrow$  **loss of unitarity**
- ▶ Below  $\Lambda$ , all new physics effects are parametrized by higher dimensional gauge invariant operators made of SM fields.  $\rightarrow$  **many parameters**
- ▶ No assumption on the form of new physics  $\rightarrow$  **model independent**
- ▶ Renormalisable order by order in the scale  $\Lambda \rightarrow$  **systematically improvable**

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_6 + \dots \quad \mathcal{L}_6 = \sum_i C_i Q_i$$

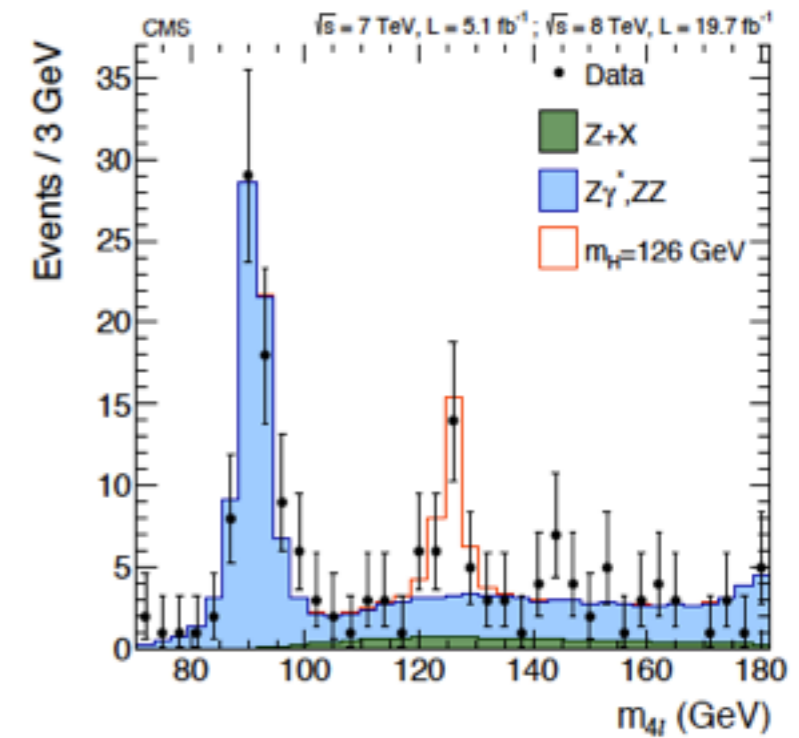
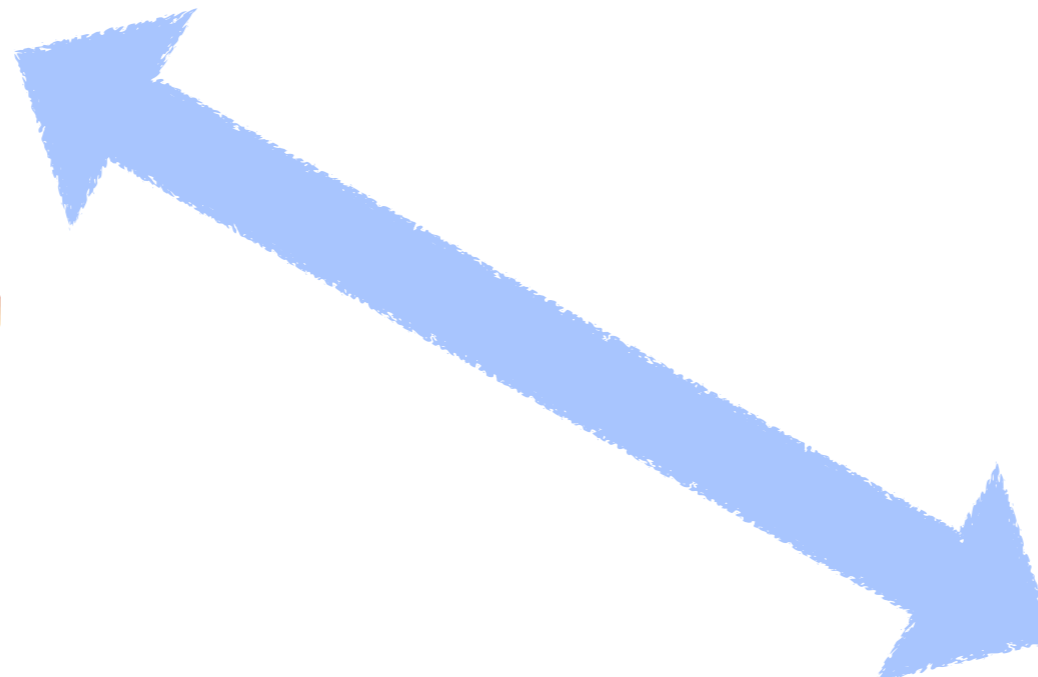
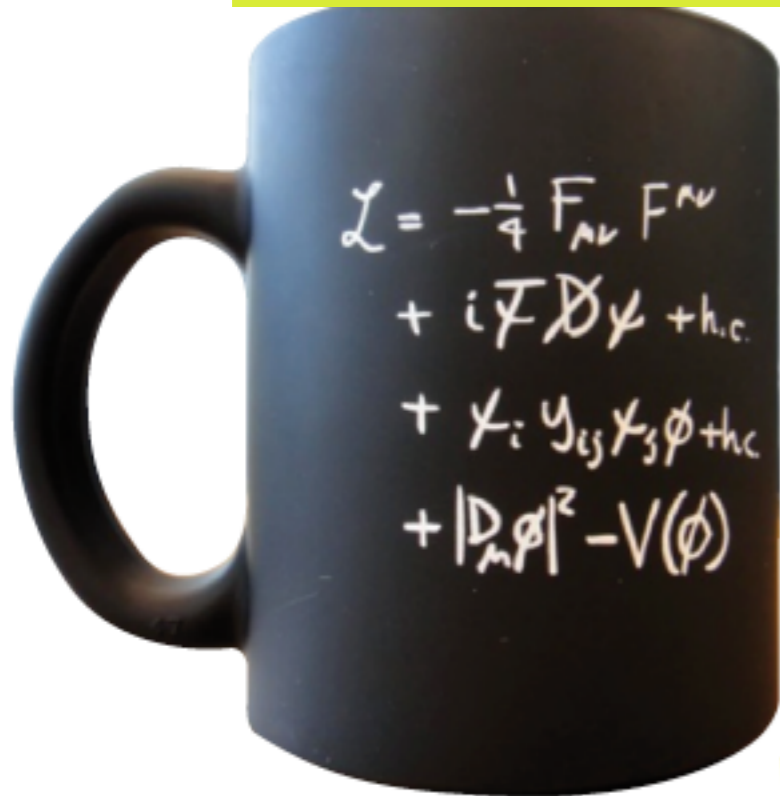
Buchmuller&Wyler 1986 ...  
Grzadkowski et al. 2010



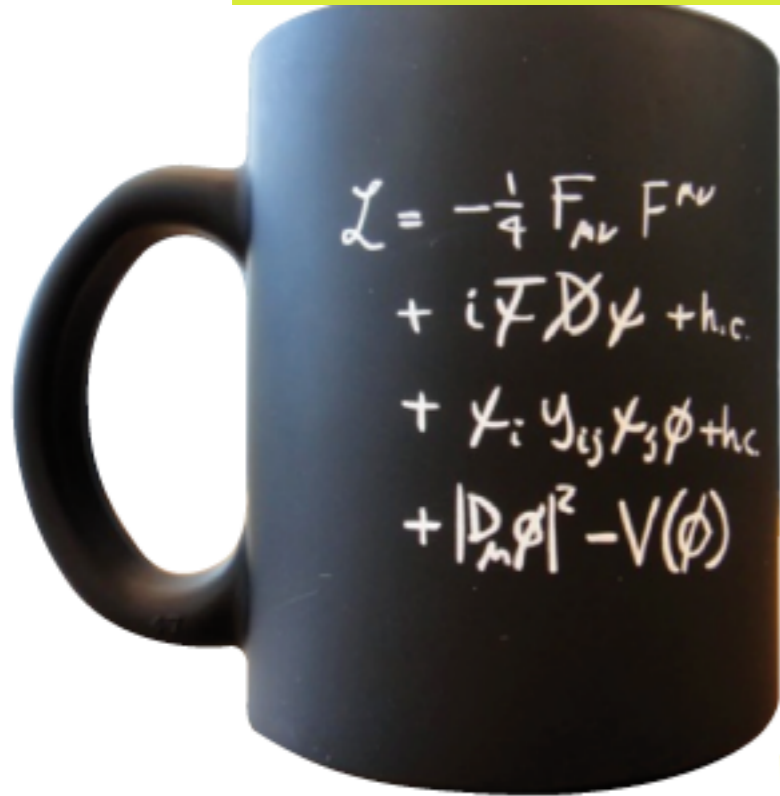
# Higgs effective Lagrangian before vs. after EW symmetry breaking

- D6 (the gauge basis): HEL [Alloul, Fuks, Sanz, arXiv:1310.5150]
  - ▶ Only using Standard Model gauge-eigenstates
  - ▶ Several operators may be associated with a single coupling (in the mass basis)
  - ▶ One operator associated with several couplings (in the mass basis)
  - ▶ The relation between the Higgs and gauge sectors
  - ▶ <https://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/HEL>
- D5 (the mass basis): HC [Artoisenet et al., arXiv:1306.6464]
  - ▶ Couplings of the physical Higgs boson to the Standard Model (physical) states
  - ▶ One operator associated with a single coupling (and Lorentz structure)
  - ▶ No relation between the Higgs and gauge sectors
  - ▶ No assumption on the Higgs boson spin
  - ▶ <https://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/HiggsCharacterisation>

# Lagrangian (TH) $\Leftrightarrow$ Data (EXP)



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FeynRules

UFO model file

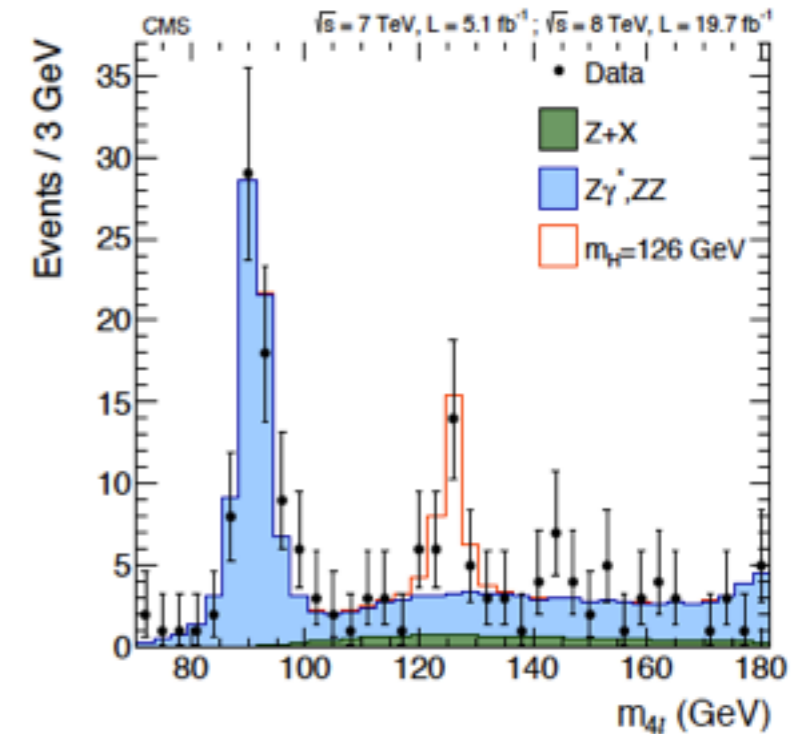
MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO  
(Herwig, Pythia)

StdHep event file

Delphes

LHCO event file

MadAnalysis5



# FeynRules(v2.0) in a nutshell

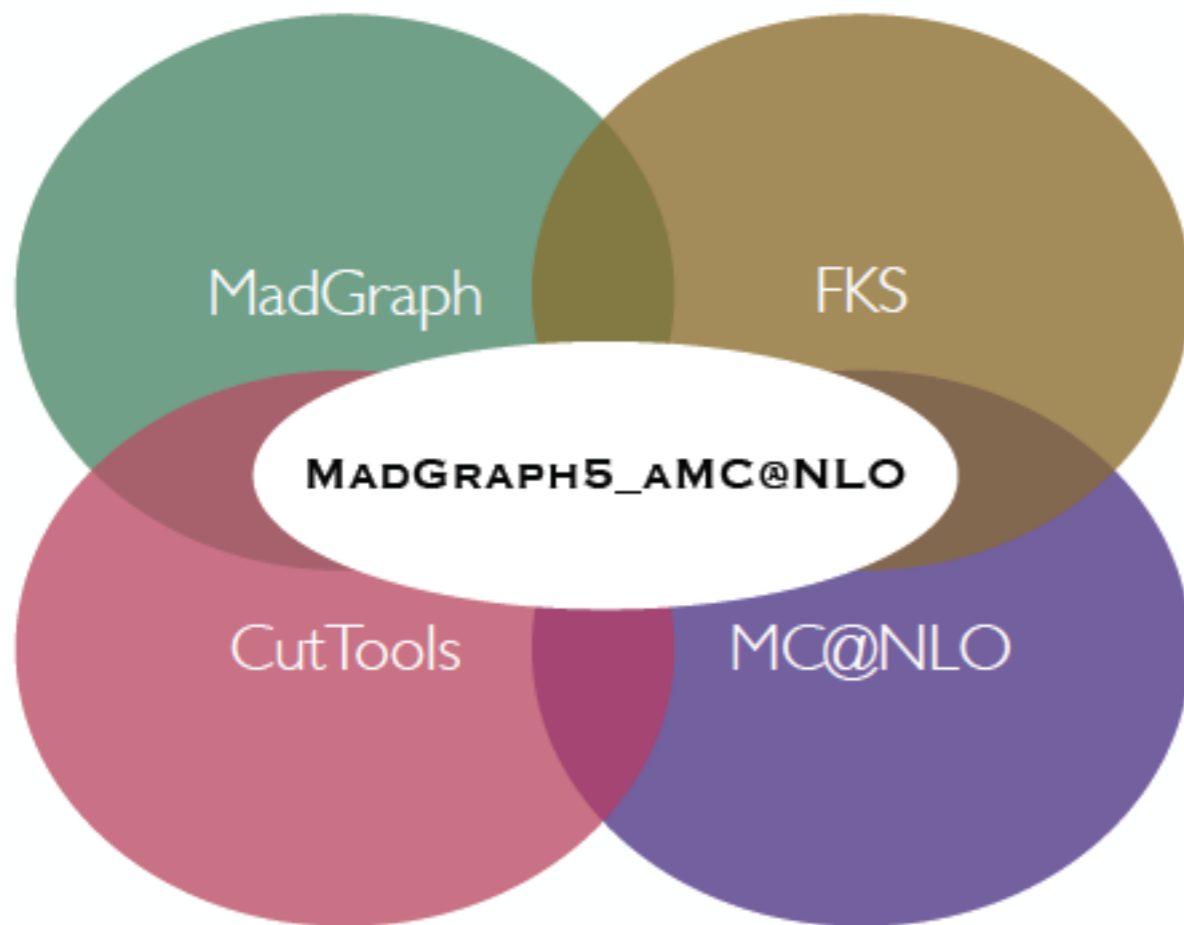
Alloul, Christensen, Degrande, Duhr, Fuks [arXiv:1310.1921]

- a Mathematica package that allows to derive Feynman rules from a Lagrangian.
- allows to export the Feynman rules to various matrix element generators, e.g. CalcHEP, FeynArts, MadGraph, Sherpa, Whizard, ...
- The only requirements on the Lagrangian are Locality and Lorentz invariance; no limitation for the dimensionality.
- Supported field types are spin-0, 1/2, 1, **3/2**, and 2 (as well as superfields).

[Christensen, de Aquino, Deutschmann, Duhr, Fuks, Garcia-Cely, Mattelaer, KM, Oehl, Takaesu, EPJC(2013)]

# MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO in a nutshell

Alwall, Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Maltoni, Mattelaer, Shao, Stelzer, Torrielli, Zaro [arXiv:1405.0301]



- performs automatic computations of tree-level and NLO differential cross sections
- matches LO and NLO calculations to parton showers via the MC@NLO method
- merges LO (MLM) and NLO (FxFx) samples that differ in parton multiplicities.

# Higgs Characterisation (HC) model

- We implemented an effective Lagrangian featuring bosons  $X(J^P=0^+,0^-,1^+,1^-,2^+)$  in FeynRules.

The parametrization is based on the recent work [Englert, Goncalves-Netto, KM, Plehn, JHEP(2013)].

- any-process, any-decay, any-observable
- Equally useful for theorists (it can be systematically improved, changed easily) and experimentalists (event generation easily).
- Adaptable to the present/future analyses and accuracy targets.

# Effective Lagrangian -- spin0

$$\mathcal{L}_0^f = - \sum_{f=t,b,\tau} \bar{\psi}_f (c_\alpha \kappa_{Hff} g_{Hff} + i s_\alpha \kappa_{Aff} g_{Aff} \gamma_5) \psi_f X_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_0^V = & \left\{ c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{HZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu + g_{HWW} W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} \right] \right. \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a,\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a,\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ \tilde{W}^{-\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \left[ \kappa_{H\theta\gamma} A_\nu \partial_\mu A^{\mu\nu} + \kappa_{H\theta Z} Z_\nu \partial_\mu Z^{\mu\nu} \right. \\ & \left. + (\kappa_{H\theta W} W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W^{-\mu\nu} + h.c.) \right] \left. \right\} X_0 \end{aligned}$$

| parameter                           | description                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\Lambda$ [GeV]                     | cutoff scale                     |
| $c_\alpha$ ( $\equiv \cos \alpha$ ) | mixing between $0^+$ and $0^-$   |
| $\kappa_i$                          | dimensionless coupling parameter |

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param\_card.dat

```
#####
## INFORMATION FOR FRBLOCK
#####
Block frblock
  1 1.000000e+03 # Lambda
  2 1.000000e+00 # ca
  3 1.000000e+00 # kSM
  4 1.000000e+00 # kHtt
  5 1.000000e+00 # kAtt
  6 1.000000e+00 # kHbb
  7 1.000000e+00 # kAbb
  8 1.000000e+00 # kHll
  9 1.000000e+00 # kAll
 10 1.000000e+00 # kHaa
 11 1.000000e+00 # kAaa
 12 1.000000e+00 # kHza
 13 1.000000e+00 # kAza
 14 1.000000e+00 # kHgg
 15 1.000000e+00 # kAgg
 16 0.000000e+00 # kHzz
 17 0.000000e+00 # kAzz
 18 0.000000e+00 # kHww
 19 0.000000e+00 # kAww
 20 0.000000e+00 # kHda
 21 0.000000e+00 # kHdz
 22 0.000000e+00 # kHdwR
 23 0.000000e+00 # kHdwI
```

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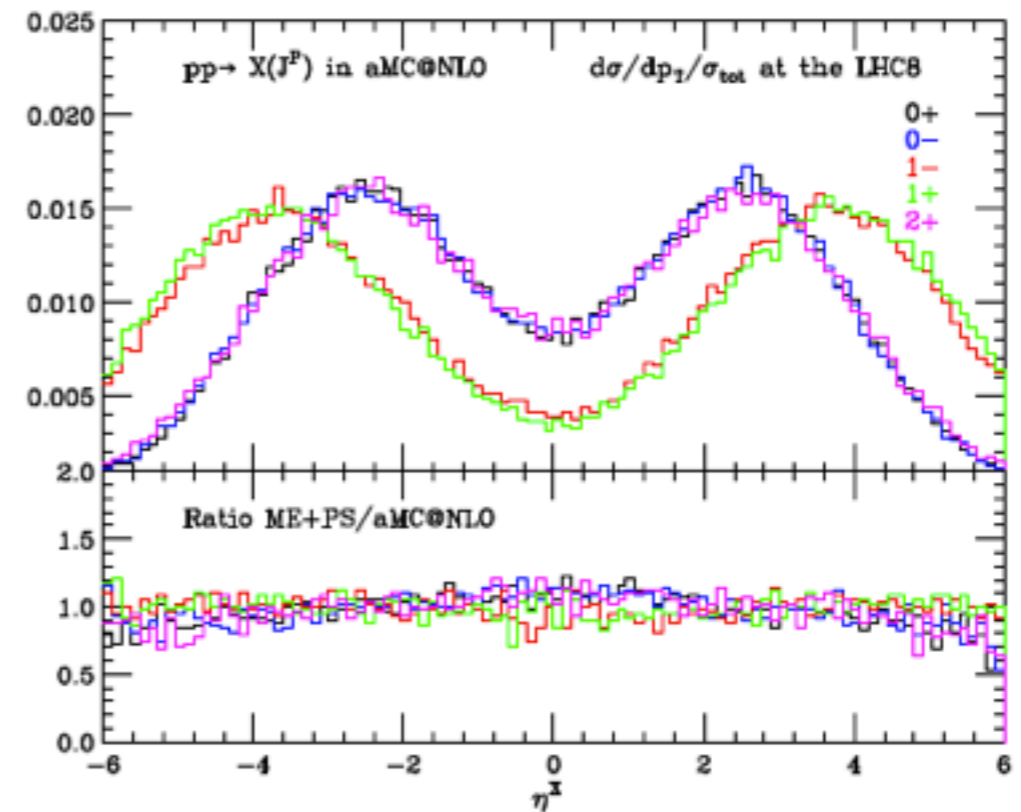
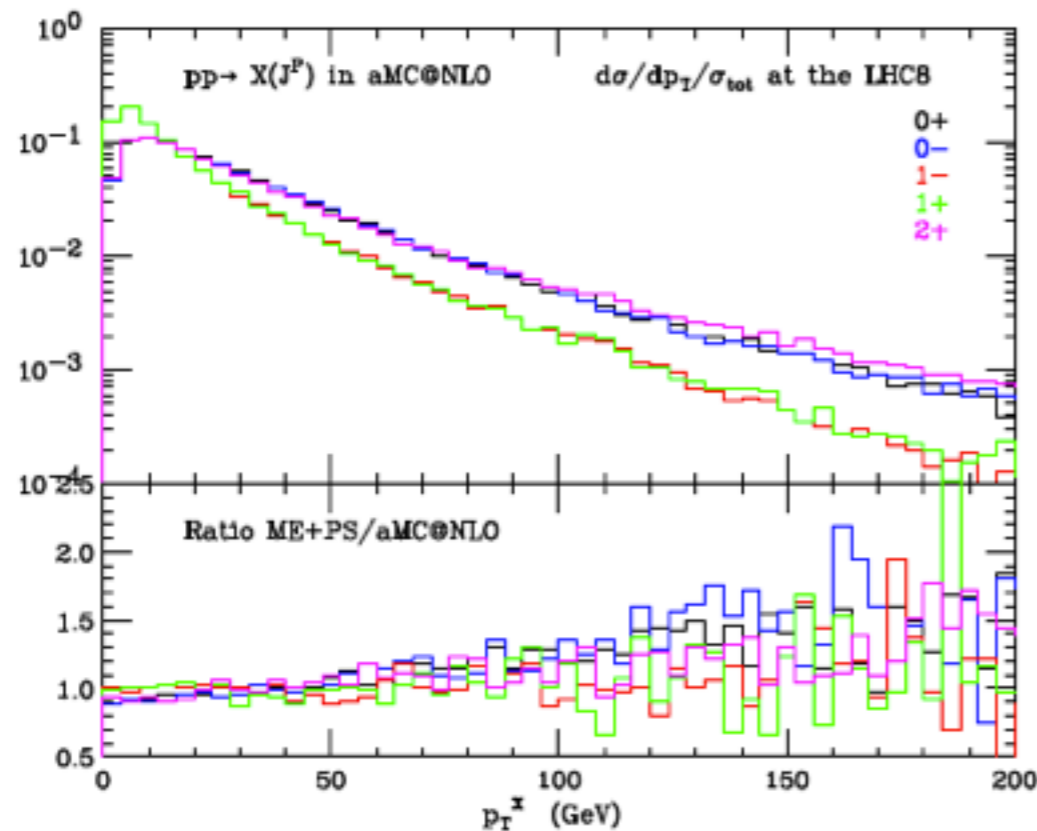
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Dimensionful **couplings g** are set as internal parameters so as to reproduce a **SM Higgs** for  $\kappa=1$ .

| $g_{X_{yy'}}$ $\times v$ | $ff$  | $ZZ/WW$      | $\gamma\gamma$        | $Z\gamma$                         | $gg$             |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| $H$                      | $m_f$ | $2m_{Z/W}^2$ | $47\alpha_{EM}/18\pi$ | $C(94 \cos^2 \theta_W - 13)/9\pi$ | $-\alpha_s/3\pi$ |
| $A$                      | $m_f$ | 0            | $4\alpha_{EM}/3\pi$   | $2C(8 \cos^2 \theta_W - 5)/3\pi$  | $\alpha_s/2\pi$  |

# Higher order effects in QCD

- The LO predictions can be systematically improved by including the effects due to the emission of QCD partons.
  - ▶ LO Matrix-Element/Parton-Shower merging [[ME+PS](#)]
  - ▶ full-NLO matrix element with parton-shower [[MG5\\_aMC+Herwig/Pythia](#)]



Good agreement between the ME+PS and MG5\_aMC predictions for most observables.

# I-min MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO tutorial

FeynRules: <http://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/>

MG5\_aMC: <https://launchpad.net/mg5amcnlo>

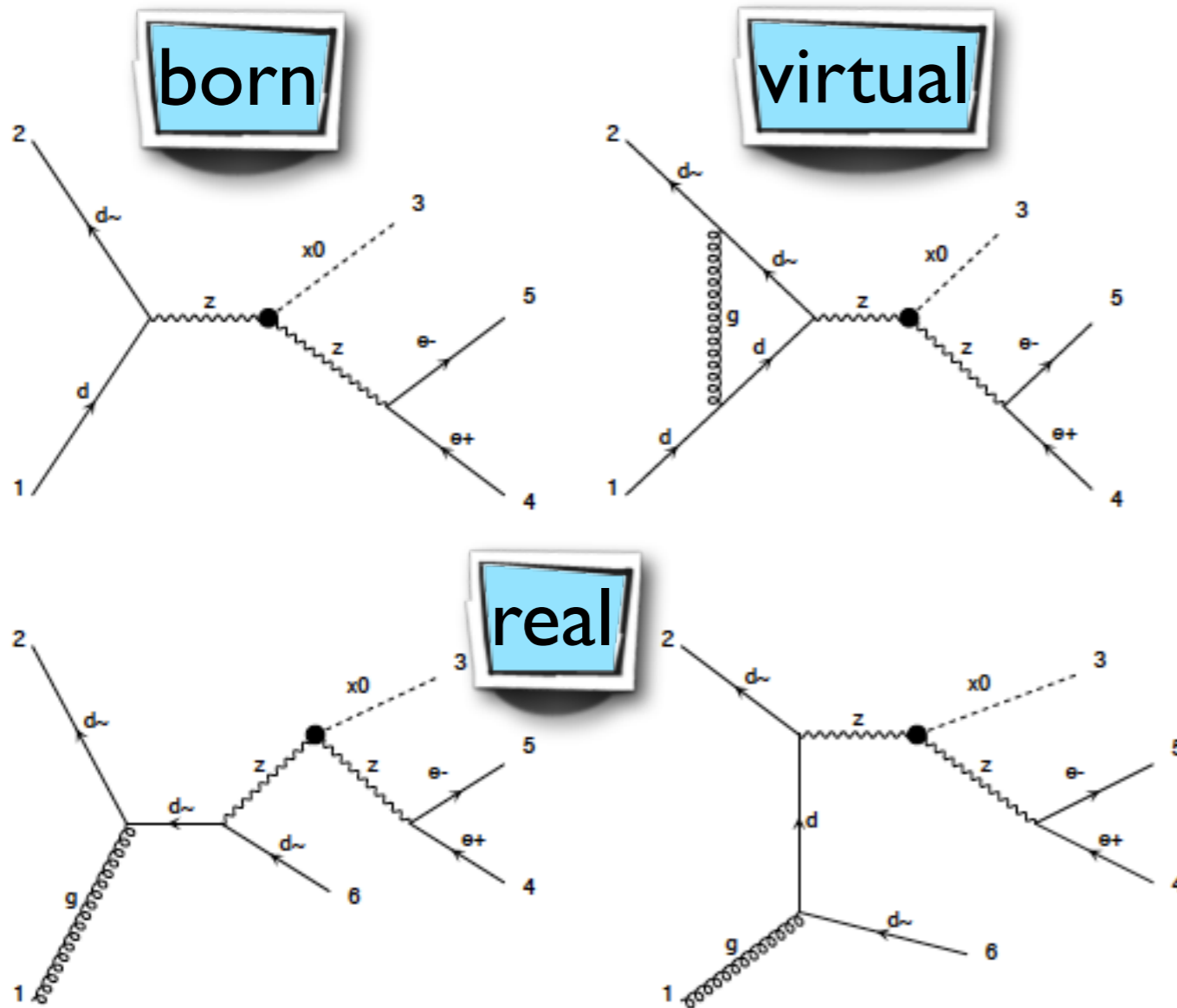
```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC_NLO_X0
>generate p p > x0 e+ e- [QCD]
>output
>launch
```

- ☞ Start the MG5\_aMC shell
- ☞ Import the model
- ☞ Generate the process
- ☞ Write the code
- ☞ Generate the LO/NLO events

## SubProcesses and Feynman diagrams

| Directory          | Type | # Diagrams | # Subprocesses | FEYNMAN DIAGRAMS           | SUBPROCESS  |
|--------------------|------|------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|
| PO_ddx_x0epem_no_a | born | 1          | 2              | <a href="#">postscript</a> | d d~ > x0 e+ e- XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=6 QNP=1 [ QCD ],<br>s s~ > x0 e+ e- XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=6 QNP=1 [ QCD ]       |
|                    | virt | 1          | 2              | <a href="#">postscript</a> | d d~ > x0 e+ e- WEIGHTED=6 QNP=1 QED=2 [ QCD ],<br>s s~ > x0 e+ e- WEIGHTED=6 QNP=1 QED=2 [ QCD ]         |
|                    | real | 2          | 2              | <a href="#">postscript</a> | d d~ > x0 e+ e- g XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=7 QNP=1 [ QCD ],<br>s s~ > x0 e+ e- g XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=7 QNP=1 [ QCD ]   |
|                    | real | 2          | 2              | <a href="#">postscript</a> | g d~ > x0 e+ e- d~ XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=7 QNP=1 [ QCD ],<br>g s~ > x0 e+ e- s~ XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=7 QNP=1 [ QCD ] |
|                    | real | 2          | 2              | <a href="#">postscript</a> | d g > x0 e+ e- d XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=7 QNP=1 [ QCD ],<br>s g > x0 e+ e- s XGLU=1 WEIGHTED=7 QNP=1 [ QCD ]     |

# I-min MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO tutorial



$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}_0^V = & \left\{ c_\alpha \kappa_{\text{SM}} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{HZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu + g_{HWW} W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} \right] \right. \\
 & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\
 & - \frac{1}{2} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\
 & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a,\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a,\mu\nu} \right] \\
 & - \frac{1}{4\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\
 & - \frac{1}{2\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ \tilde{W}^{-\mu\nu} \right] \\
 & - \frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \left[ \kappa_{H\theta\gamma} A_\nu \partial_\mu A^{\mu\nu} - \kappa_{H\theta Z} Z_\nu \partial_\mu Z^{\mu\nu} \right. \\
 & \left. + (\kappa_{H\theta W} W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W^{-\mu\nu} + h.c.) \right] \left. \right\} X_0
 \end{aligned}$$

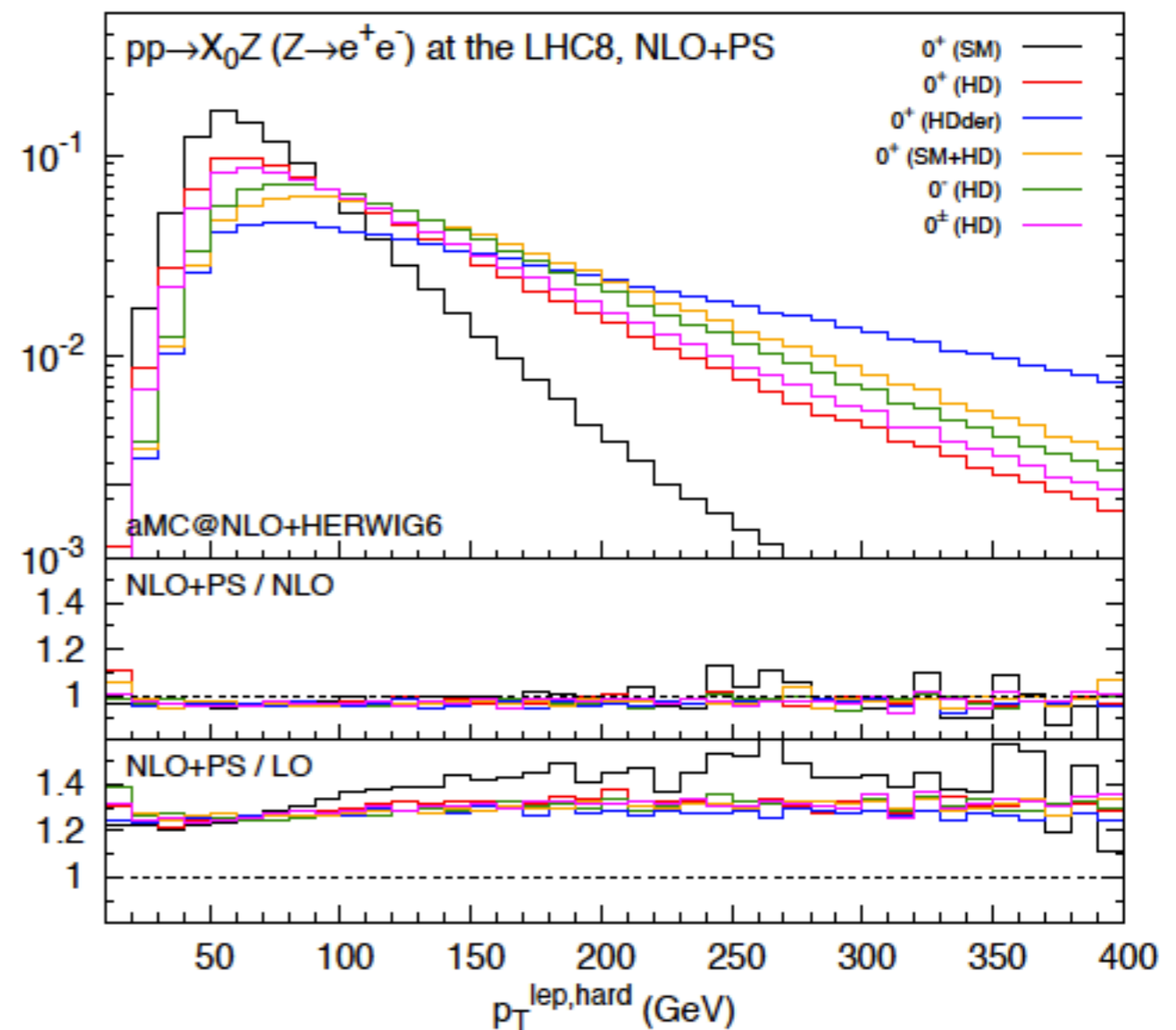
# Vector-boson associated production (VH)

| scenario      | HC parameter choice   |
|---------------|---|
| $0^+$ (SM)    | $\kappa_{SM} = 1$ ( $c_\alpha = 1$ )                          |
| $0^+$ (HD)    | $\kappa_{HZZ, HWW} = 1$ ( $c_\alpha = 1$ )                    |
| $0^+$ (HDder) | $\kappa_{H\theta Z, H\theta W} = 1$ ( $c_\alpha = 1$ )        |
| $0^+$ (SM+HD) | $\kappa_{SM, HZZ, HWW} = 1$ ( $c_\alpha = 1, \Lambda = v$ )   |
| $0^-$ (HD)    | $\kappa_{AZZ, AWW} = 1$ ( $c_\alpha = 0$ )                    |
| $0^\pm$ (HD)  | $\kappa_{HZZ, AZZ, HWW, AWW} = 1$ ( $c_\alpha = 1/\sqrt{2}$ ) |

| scenario      | $\sigma_{LO}$ (fb)            | $\sigma_{NLO}$ (fb)           | $K$  |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| $0^+$ (SM)    | 10.13(1) $+0.0\%$<br>$-0.5\%$ | 13.24(1) $+2.2\%$<br>$-1.7\%$ | 1.31 |
| $0^+$ (HD)    | 2.638(2) $+1.4\%$<br>$-1.7\%$ | 3.461(3) $+1.9\%$<br>$-1.3\%$ | 1.31 |
| $0^+$ (HDder) | 48.61(4) $+4.2\%$<br>$-3.9\%$ | 63.59(5) $+2.1\%$<br>$-1.9\%$ | 1.31 |
| $0^+$ (SM+HD) | 19.95(1) $+3.1\%$<br>$-3.1\%$ | 26.24(2) $+1.8\%$<br>$-1.6\%$ | 1.32 |
| $0^-$ (HD)    | 1.480(1) $+2.6\%$<br>$-2.7\%$ | 1.952(1) $+1.7\%$<br>$-1.5\%$ | 1.32 |
| $0^\pm$ (HD)  | 2.061(1) $+1.9\%$<br>$-2.0\%$ | 2.705(2) $+1.8\%$<br>$-1.3\%$ | 1.31 |

- Scale and PDF uncertainties are evaluated automatically at no extra computing cost via a reweighting technique.
- Such information is available on an event-by-event basis and therefore uncertainty bands can be plotted for any observables of interest.

Maltoni, KM, Zaro [arXiv:1311.1829]



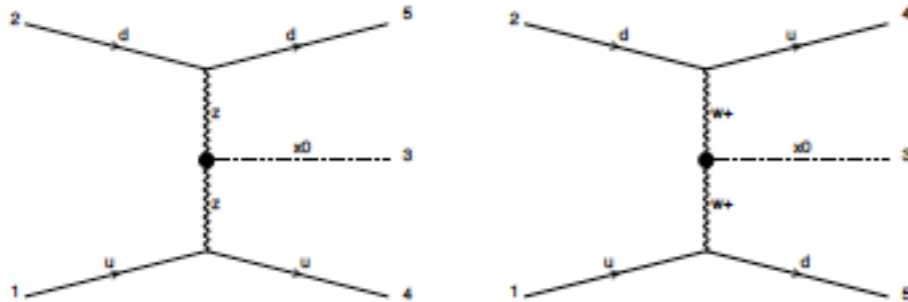
# Higgs + 2 jets

Maltoni, KM, Zaro [arXiv:1311.1829]

```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC_NLO_X0
>generate p p > x0 j j $$ w+ w- z QCD=0 [QCD]
>output
>launch
```

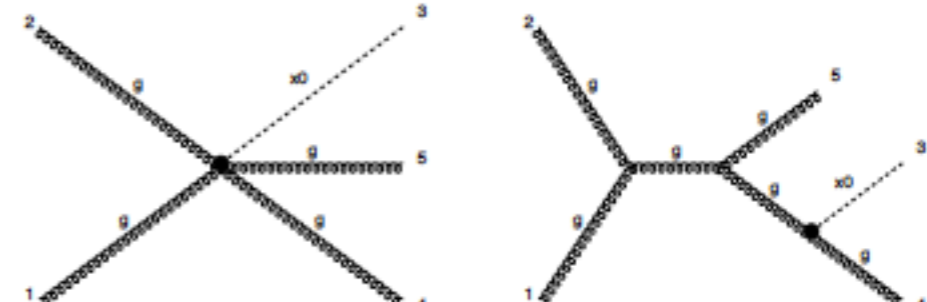
Demartin, Maltoni, KM, Page, Zaro [arXiv:1407.5089]

```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC_NLO_X0-heft
>generate p p > x0 j j / t [QCD]
>output
>launch
```



LHC 8 TeV

| Scenario      | $\sigma_{\text{LO}}$ (fb)      | $\sigma_{\text{NLO}}$ (fb)      | $K$  |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| $0^+$ (SM)    | 1509(1) $^{+4.7\%}_{-4.4\%}$   | 1633(2) $^{+2.0\%}_{-1.5\%}$    | 1.08 |
| $0^+$ (HD)    | 69.66(6) $^{+7.5\%}_{-6.6\%}$  | 67.08(13) $^{+2.2\%}_{-2.3\%}$  | 0.96 |
| $0^+$ (HDder) | 721.9(6) $^{+11.0\%}_{-9.0\%}$ | 684.9(1.5) $^{+2.3\%}_{-2.8\%}$ | 0.95 |
| $0^+$ (SM+HD) | 3065(2) $^{+5.6\%}_{-5.1\%}$   | 3144(5) $^{+1.6\%}_{-1.1\%}$    | 1.03 |
| $0^-$ (HD)    | 57.10(4) $^{+7.7\%}_{-6.7\%}$  | 55.24(11) $^{+2.1\%}_{-2.5\%}$  | 0.97 |
| $0^\pm$ (HD)  | 63.46(5) $^{+7.6\%}_{-6.7\%}$  | 61.07(13) $^{+2.3\%}_{-2.0\%}$  | 0.96 |



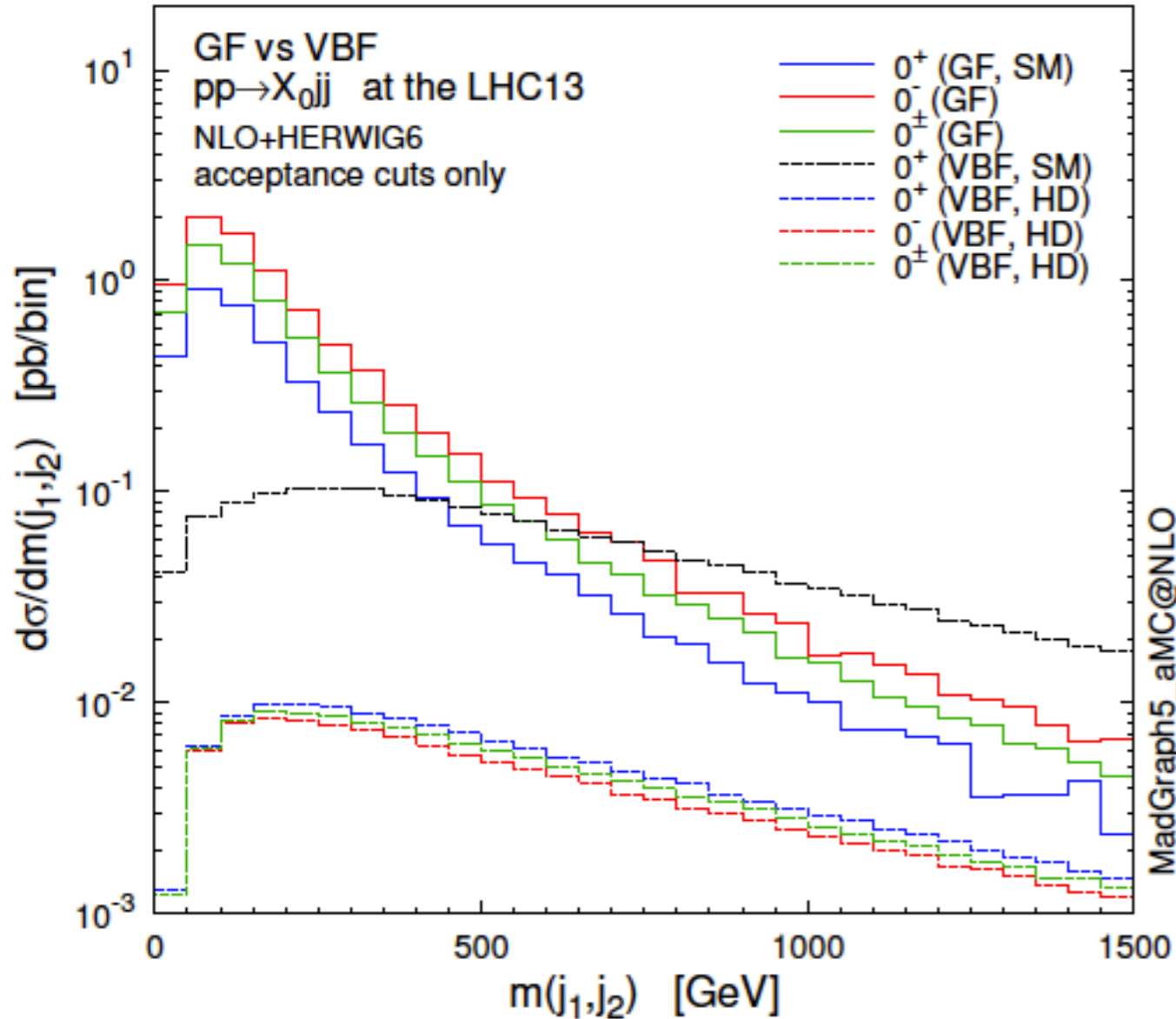
| scenario        | $\sigma_{\text{LO}}$ (pb)             | $\sigma_{\text{NLO}}$ (pb)             | $K$  |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------|
| $0^+$           | 1.351(1) $^{+67.1}_{-36.8} \pm 4.3\%$ | 1.702(6) $^{+19.7}_{-20.8} \pm 1.7\%$  | 1.26 |
| LHC 8 TeV $0^-$ | 2.951(3) $^{+67.2}_{-36.8} \pm 4.4\%$ | 3.660(15) $^{+19.1}_{-20.6} \pm 1.7\%$ | 1.24 |
| $0^\pm$         | 2.142(2) $^{+67.1}_{-36.8} \pm 4.4\%$ | 2.687(10) $^{+19.6}_{-20.8} \pm 1.7\%$ | 1.25 |

- NLO corrections improve the predictions of the total rates by reducing the scale dependence and the PDF+ $\alpha_s$  uncertainty.

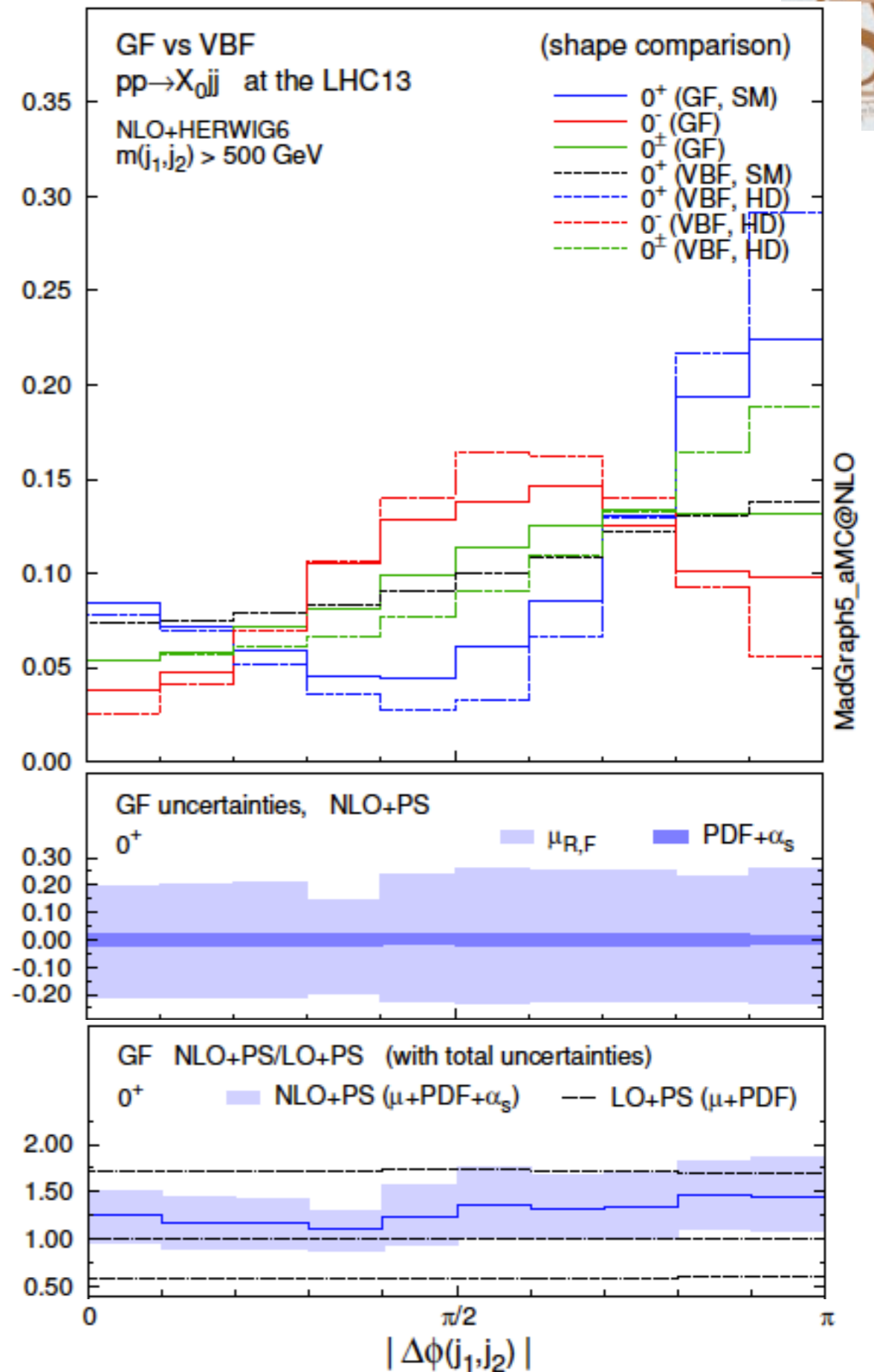


# GF vs. VBF

Demartin, Maltoni, KM, Page, Zaro [arXiv:1407.5089]



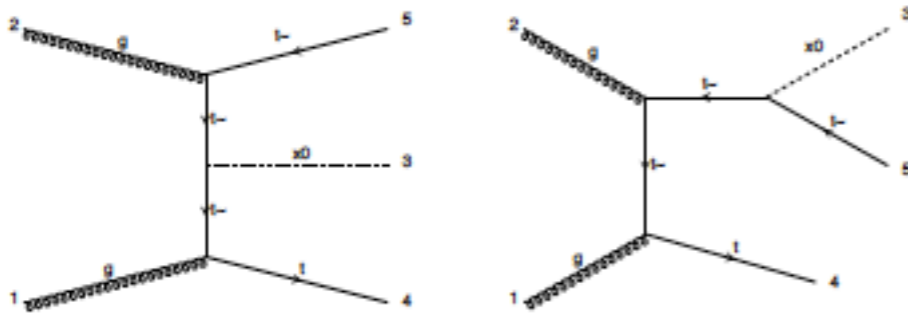
- Di-jet correlations are still sensitive probes of the CP mixing of the Higgs boson even after PS.



# Top-pair associated (ttH)

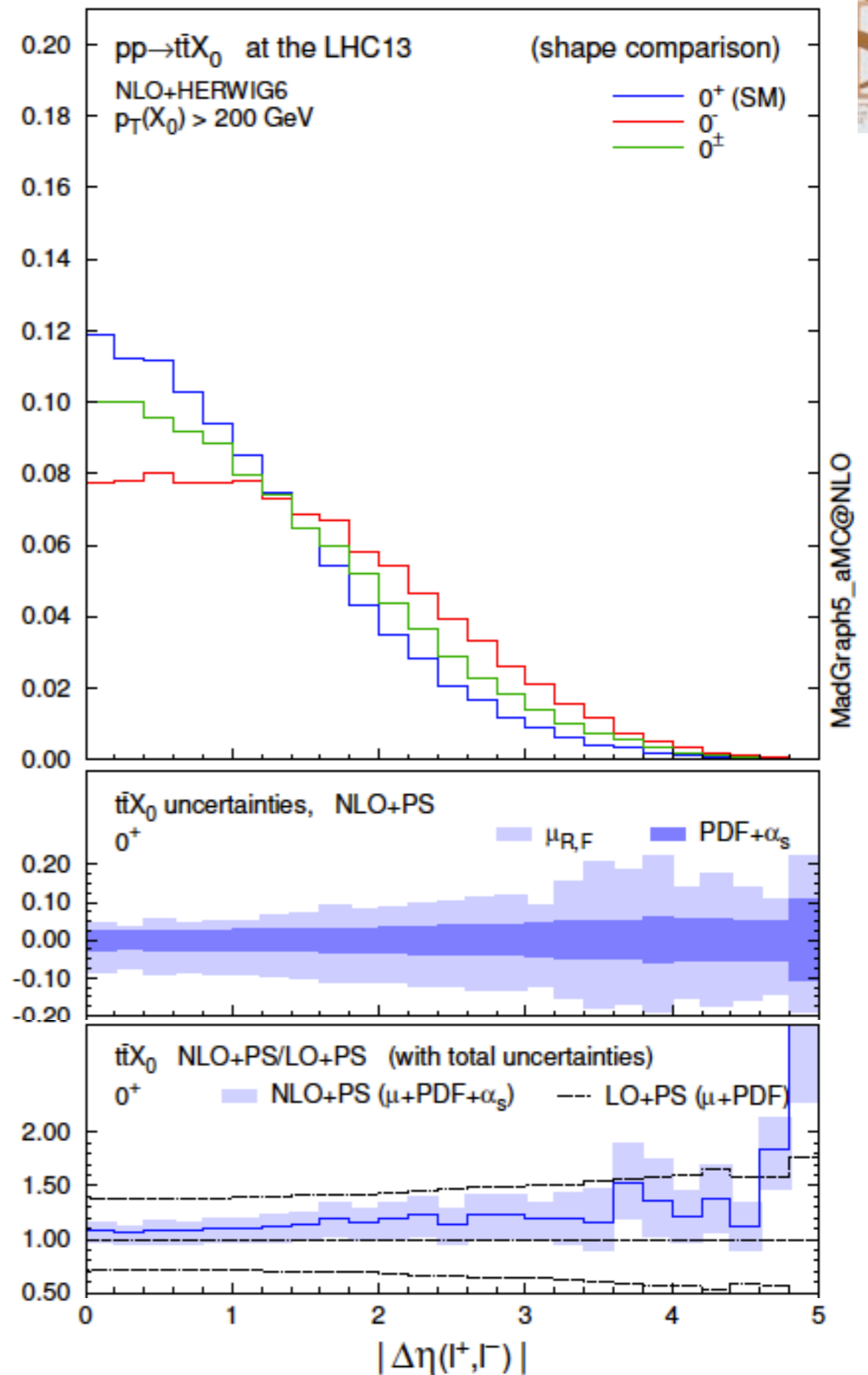
Demartin, Maltoni, KM, Page, Zaro [arXiv:1407.5089]

```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC_NLO_X0
>generate p p > x0 t t~ [QCD]
>output
>launch
```



| scenario   |         | $\sigma_{\text{LO}}$ (fb)              | $\sigma_{\text{NLO}}$ (fb)           | $K$  |
|------------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|------|
| LHC 8 TeV  | $0^+$   | 130.3(1) $^{+36.8}_{-24.6} \pm 5.9\%$  | 134.9(2) $^{+3.2}_{-8.3} \pm 3.0\%$  | 1.04 |
|            | $0^-$   | 44.49(4) $^{+42.5}_{-27.6} \pm 10.3\%$ | 47.07(6) $^{+6.5}_{-11.5} \pm 4.9\%$ | 1.06 |
|            | $0^\pm$ | 87.44(8) $^{+38.2}_{-25.4} \pm 6.9\%$  | 90.93(12) $^{+3.9}_{-9.1} \pm 3.4\%$ | 1.04 |
| LHC 13 TeV | $0^+$   | 468.6(4) $^{+32.8}_{-22.8} \pm 4.5\%$  | 525.1(7) $^{+5.7}_{-8.7} \pm 2.1\%$  | 1.12 |
|            | $0^-$   | 196.8(2) $^{+37.1}_{-25.2} \pm 7.5\%$  | 224.3(3) $^{+6.8}_{-10.5} \pm 3.2\%$ | 1.14 |
|            | $0^\pm$ | 332.4(3) $^{+34.0}_{-23.5} \pm 5.4\%$  | 374.1(5) $^{+6.0}_{-9.3} \pm 2.5\%$  | 1.13 |

- NLO corrections cannot be described by an overall  $K$  factor and the constant theoretical uncertainties.



# Summary

- After the discovery of a Higgs-like resonance at the LHC, the main focus of the studies now is **the determination of the Higgs Lagrangian**.
- This includes
  - **the structure of the operators,**
  - **the coupling strength.**
- The **Higgs Characterisation (HC)** results at NLO+PS are obtained in a fully automatic way through the implementation of the relevant interactions in **FeynRules** and then performing event generation in the **MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO** framework.
- NLO corrections improve the predictions by reducing the theoretical uncertainties, and NLO+PS effects need to be accounted for to make accurate predictions on the kinematical distributions.

# Back-up

# D6 Higgs Effective Lagrangian

[ from Contino, Ghezzi, Grojean, Muhlleitner, Spira (JHEP '13) ]  
[ Alloul, Fuks, Sanz (1310.5150) ]

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\text{SILH}} = & \frac{\bar{c}_H}{2v^2} \partial^\mu [\Phi^\dagger \Phi] \partial_\mu [\Phi^\dagger \Phi] + \frac{\bar{c}_T}{2v^2} [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \Phi] [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] - \frac{\bar{c}_\lambda}{v^2} [H^\dagger H]^3 \\ & - \left[ \frac{\bar{c}_u}{v^2} y_u \Phi^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger \cdot \bar{Q}_L u_R + \frac{\bar{c}_d}{v^2} y_d \Phi^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger \bar{Q}_L d_R + \frac{\bar{c}_l}{v^2} y_l \Phi^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger \bar{L}_L e_R + \text{h.c.} \right] \\ & + \frac{ig}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_W [\Phi^\dagger T_{2k} \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \Phi] D^\nu W_{\mu\nu}^k + \frac{ig'}{2m_W^2} [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \Phi] \partial^\nu B_{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{2ig}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{HW} [D^\mu \Phi^\dagger T_{2k} D^\nu \Phi] W_{\mu\nu}^k + \frac{ig'}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{HB} [D^\mu \Phi^\dagger D^\nu \Phi] B_{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{\bar{g}'^2}{m_W^2} c_\gamma \Phi^\dagger \Phi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\bar{g}_s^2}{m_W^2} c_g \Phi^\dagger \Phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G_a^{\mu\nu}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{CP} = & \frac{ig}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{HW} D^\mu \Phi^\dagger T_{2k} D^\nu \Phi \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^k + \frac{ig'}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{HB} D^\mu \Phi^\dagger D^\nu \Phi \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} + \frac{g'^2}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_\gamma \Phi^\dagger \Phi B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{g_s^2}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_g \Phi^\dagger \Phi G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}_a^{\mu\nu} + \frac{g^3}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{3W} \epsilon_{ijk} W_{\mu\nu}^i W_{\nu\rho}^j \tilde{W}^{\rho\mu k} + \frac{g_s^3}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{3G} f_{abc} G_{\mu\nu}^a G_{\nu\rho}^b \tilde{G}^{\rho\mu c} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_G = & \frac{g^3}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{3W} \epsilon_{ijk} W_{\mu\nu}^i W_{\nu\rho}^j W^{\rho\mu k} + \frac{g_s^3}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{3G} f_{abc} G_{\mu\nu}^a G_{\nu\rho}^b G^{\rho\mu c} + \frac{\bar{c}_{2W}}{m_W^2} D^\mu W_{\mu\nu}^k D_\rho W_k^{\rho\nu} \\ & + \frac{\bar{c}_{2B}}{m_W^2} \partial^\mu B_{\mu\nu} \partial_\rho B^{\rho\nu} + \frac{\bar{c}_{2G}}{m_W^2} D^\mu G_{\mu\nu}^a D_\rho G_a^{\rho\nu}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{F_1} = & \frac{i\bar{c}_{HQ}}{v^2} [\bar{Q}_L \gamma^\mu Q_L] [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] + \frac{4i\bar{c}'_{HQ}}{v^2} [\bar{Q}_L \gamma^\mu T_{2k} Q_L] [\Phi^\dagger T_2^k \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] \\ & + \frac{i\bar{c}_{Hu}}{v^2} [\bar{u}_R \gamma^\mu u_R] [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] + \frac{i\bar{c}_{Hd}}{v^2} [\bar{d}_R \gamma^\mu d_R] [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] \\ & - \left[ \frac{i\bar{c}_{Hud}}{v^2} [\bar{u}_R \gamma^\mu d_R] [\Phi \cdot \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] + \text{h.c.} \right] \\ & + \frac{i\bar{c}_{HL}}{v^2} [\bar{L}_L \gamma^\mu L_L] [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] + \frac{4i\bar{c}'_{HL}}{v^2} [\bar{L}_L \gamma^\mu T_{2k} L_L] [\Phi^\dagger T_2^k \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi] \\ & + \frac{i\bar{c}_{He}}{v^2} [\bar{e}_R \gamma^\mu e_R] [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \Phi], \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{F_2} = & \left[ -\frac{2g'}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{uB} y_u \Phi^\dagger \cdot \bar{Q}_L \gamma^{\mu\nu} u_R B_{\mu\nu} - \frac{4g}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{uW} y_u \Phi^\dagger \cdot (\bar{Q}_L T_{2k}) \gamma^{\mu\nu} u_R W_{\mu\nu}^k \right. \\ & - \frac{4g_s}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{uG} y_u \Phi^\dagger \cdot \bar{Q}_L \gamma^{\mu\nu} T_a u_R G_{\mu\nu}^a + \frac{2g'}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{dB} y_d \Phi \bar{Q}_L \gamma^{\mu\nu} d_R B_{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{4g}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{dW} y_d \Phi (\bar{Q}_L T_{2k}) \gamma^{\mu\nu} d_R W_{\mu\nu}^k + \frac{4g_s}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{dG} y_d \Phi \bar{Q}_L \gamma^{\mu\nu} T_a d_R G_{\mu\nu}^a \\ & \left. + \frac{2g'}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{eB} y_l \Phi \bar{L}_L \gamma^{\mu\nu} e_R B_{\mu\nu} + \frac{4g}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{eW} y_l \Phi (\bar{L}_L T_{2k}) \gamma^{\mu\nu} e_R W_{\mu\nu}^k + \text{h.c.} \right] \end{aligned}$$

◆ The model file is publicly available. (<https://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/HEL>)

# Mapping between the D6 and D5 operators

HC [arXiv: 1306.6464]

HEL [arXiv: 1310.5150]

$$\mathcal{L}_0^f = - \sum_{f=t,b,\tau} \bar{\psi}_f (c_\alpha \kappa_{Hff} g_{Hff} + i s_\alpha \kappa_{Aff} g_{Aff} \gamma_5) \psi_f X_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_0^V = & \left\{ c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{HZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu + g_{HWW} W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} \right] \right. \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a,\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a,\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ \tilde{W}^{-\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \left[ \kappa_{H\theta\gamma} Z_\nu \partial_\mu A^{\mu\nu} + \kappa_{H\theta Z} Z_\nu \partial_\mu Z^{\mu\nu} \right. \\ & \left. + (\kappa_{H\theta W} W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W^{-\mu\nu} + h.c.) \right] \left. \right\} X_0 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu V_\nu - \partial_\nu V_\mu \quad (V = A, Z, W^\pm), \quad \tilde{V}_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} V^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$G_{\mu\nu}^a = \partial_\mu G_\nu^a - \partial_\nu G_\mu^a + g_s f^{abc} G_\mu^b G_\nu^c,$$

| Eq. (2.25)                  | Ref. [46]   | Section 2.1  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| $g_{hgg}$                   | $c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg}$                     | $g_H - \frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{hgg}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg}$                     | $-\frac{4\tilde{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$  |
| $g_{h\gamma\gamma}$         | $c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma}$ | $a_H - \frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{h\gamma\gamma}$ | $s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma}$ | $-\frac{8g\tilde{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$  |
| $g_{hzz}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\bar{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \bar{c}_{HW}]$                         |
| $\tilde{g}_{hzz}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\tilde{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\tilde{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \tilde{c}_{HW}]$                   |
| $g_{hzz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta Z}$     | $\frac{g}{c_W^2 m_W} [(\bar{c}_{HW} + \bar{c}_W) c_W^2 + (\bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_{HB}) s_W^2]$                      |
| $g_{hzz}^{(3)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} g_{HZZ}$                      | $\frac{gm_W}{c_W^2} \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{2} \bar{c}_H - 2\bar{c}_T + 8\bar{c}_\gamma \frac{s_W^4}{c_W^2} \right]$ |
| $g_{haz}^{(1)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} + 8\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                                     |
| $\tilde{g}_{haz}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\tilde{c}_{HW} - \tilde{c}_{HB} + 8\tilde{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                               |
| $g_{haz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta\gamma}$ | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} - \bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_W]$                                     |
| $g_{hww}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW}$           | $\frac{2g}{m_W} \bar{c}_{HW}$  |
| $\tilde{g}_{hww}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW}$           | $\frac{2g}{m_W} \tilde{c}_{HW}$  |
| $g_{hww}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta W}$     | $\frac{g}{m_W} [\bar{c}_W + \bar{c}_{HW}]$   |

# Mapping between the D6 and D5 operators

HC [arXiv: 1306.6464]

HEL [arXiv: 1310.5150]

$$\mathcal{L}_0^f = - \sum_{f=t,b,\tau} \bar{\psi}_f (c_\alpha \kappa_{Hff} g_{Hff} + i s_\alpha \kappa_{Aff} g_{Aff} \gamma_5) \psi_f X_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_0^V = & \left\{ c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{HZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu + g_{HWW} W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} \right] \right. \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a,\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a,\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ \tilde{W}^{-\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \left[ \kappa_{H\theta\gamma} Z_\nu \partial_\mu A^{\mu\nu} + \kappa_{H\theta Z} Z_\nu \partial_\mu Z^{\mu\nu} \right. \\ & \quad \left. + (\kappa_{H\theta W} W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W^{-\mu\nu} + h.c.) \right] \left. \right\} X_0 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu V_\nu - \partial_\nu V_\mu \quad (V = A, Z, W^\pm), \quad \tilde{V}_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} V^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$G_{\mu\nu}^a = \partial_\mu G_\nu^a - \partial_\nu G_\mu^a + g_s f^{abc} G_\mu^b G_\nu^c,$$

| Eq. (2.25)                  | Ref. [46]   | Section 2.1  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| $g_{hgg}$                   | $c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg}$                     | $g_H - \frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{hgg}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg}$                     | $-\frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$  |
| $g_{h\gamma\gamma}$         | $c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma}$ | $a_H - \frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{h\gamma\gamma}$ | $s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma}$ | $-\frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$  |
| $g_{hzz}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\bar{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \bar{c}_{HW}]$                         |
| $\tilde{g}_{hzz}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\tilde{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\tilde{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \tilde{c}_{HW}]$                   |
| $g_{hzz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta Z}$     | $\frac{g}{c_W^2 m_W} [(\bar{c}_{HW} + \bar{c}_W) c_W^2 + (\bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_{HB}) s_W^2]$                      |
| $g_{hzz}^{(3)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} g_{HZZ}$                      | $\frac{gm_W}{c_W^2} \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{2} \bar{c}_H - 2\bar{c}_T + 8\bar{c}_\gamma \frac{s_W^4}{c_W^2} \right]$ |
| $g_{haz}^{(1)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} + 8\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                                     |
| $\tilde{g}_{haz}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\tilde{c}_{HW} - \tilde{c}_{HB} + 8\tilde{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                               |
| $g_{haz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta\gamma}$ | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} - \bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_W]$                                     |
| $g_{hww}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW}$           | $\frac{2g}{m_W} \bar{c}_{HW}$  |
| $\tilde{g}_{hww}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW}$           | $\frac{2g}{m_W} \tilde{c}_{HW}$  |
| $g_{hww}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta W}$     | $\frac{g}{m_W} [\bar{c}_W + \bar{c}_{HW}]$   |

# Mapping between the D6 and D5 operators

HC [arXiv: 1306.6464]

HEL [arXiv: 1310.5150]

$$\mathcal{L}_0^f = - \sum_{f=t,b,\tau} \bar{\psi}_f (c_\alpha \kappa_{Hff} g_{Hff} + i s_\alpha \kappa_{Aff} g_{Aff} \gamma_5) \psi_f X_0$$

$$\mathcal{L}_0^V = \left\{ c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{HZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu + g_{HWW} W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} \right] \right. \\ - \frac{1}{4} [c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu}] \\ - \frac{1}{2} [c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu}] \\ - \frac{1}{4} [c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a,\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a,\mu\nu}] \\ - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\Lambda} [c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu}] \\ - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\Lambda} [c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ \tilde{W}^{-\mu\nu}] \\ - \frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha [\kappa_{H\theta\gamma} Z_\nu \partial_\mu A^{\mu\nu} + \kappa_{H\theta Z} Z_\nu \partial_\mu Z^{\mu\nu} \\ + (\kappa_{H\theta W} W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W^{-\mu\nu} + h.c.)] \left. \right\} X_0$$

$$V_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu V_\nu - \partial_\nu V_\mu \quad (V = A, Z, W^\pm), \quad \tilde{V}_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} V^{\rho\sigma} \\ G_{\mu\nu}^a = \partial_\mu G_\nu^a - \partial_\nu G_\mu^a + g_s f^{abc} G_\mu^b G_\nu^c,$$

| Eq. (2.25)                  | Ref. [46]   | Section 2.1  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| $g_{hgg}$                   | $c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg}$                     | $g_H - \frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{hgg}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg}$                     | $-\frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$  |
| $g_{h\gamma\gamma}$         | $c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma}$ | $a_H - \frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{h\gamma\gamma}$ | $s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma}$ | $-\frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$  |
| $g_{hzz}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\bar{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \bar{c}_{HW}]$           |
| $\tilde{g}_{hzz}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\bar{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \bar{c}_{HW}]$           |
| $g_{hzz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta Z}$     | $\frac{g}{c_W^2 m_W} [(\bar{c}_{HW} + \bar{c}_W) c_W^2 + (\bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_{HB}) s_W^2]$        |
| $g_{hzz}^{(3)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} g_{HZZ}$                      | $\frac{gm_W}{c_W^2} [1 - \frac{1}{2}\bar{c}_H - 2\bar{c}_T + 8\bar{c}_\gamma \frac{s_W^4}{c_W^2}]$ |
| $g_{haz}^{(1)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} + 8\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                       |
| $\tilde{g}_{haz}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} + 8\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                       |
| $g_{haz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta\gamma}$ | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} - \bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_W]$                       |
| $g_{hww}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW}$           | $\frac{2g}{m_W} \bar{c}_{HW}$  |
| $\tilde{g}_{hww}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW}$           | $\frac{2g}{m_W} \bar{c}_{HW}$  |
| $g_{hww}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta W}$     | $\frac{g}{m_W} [\bar{c}_W + \bar{c}_{HW}]$   |



# Mapping between the D6 and D5 operators

HC [arXiv: 1306.6464]

HEL [arXiv: 1310.5150]

$$\mathcal{L}_0^f = - \sum_{f=t,b,\tau} \bar{\psi}_f (c_\alpha \kappa_{Hff} g_{Hff} + i s_\alpha \kappa_{Aff} g_{Aff} \gamma_5) \psi_f X_0$$

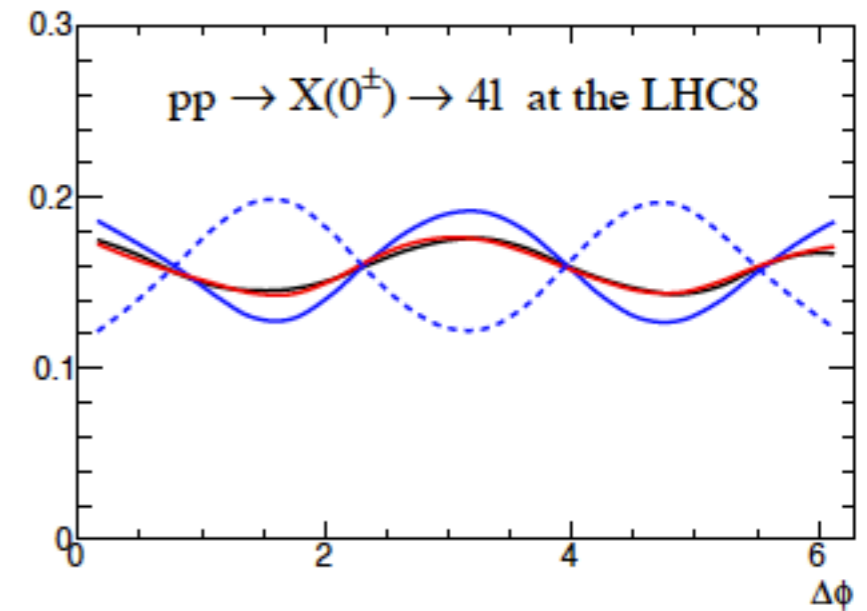
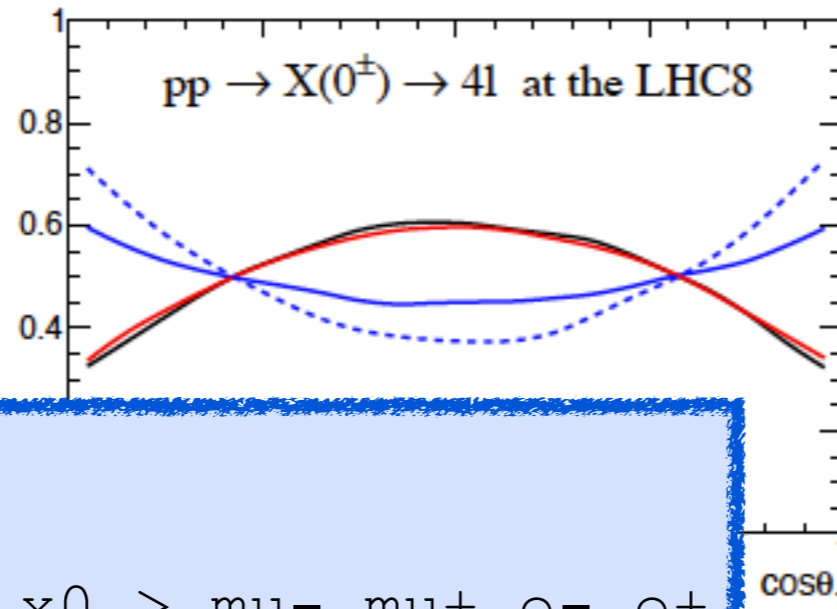
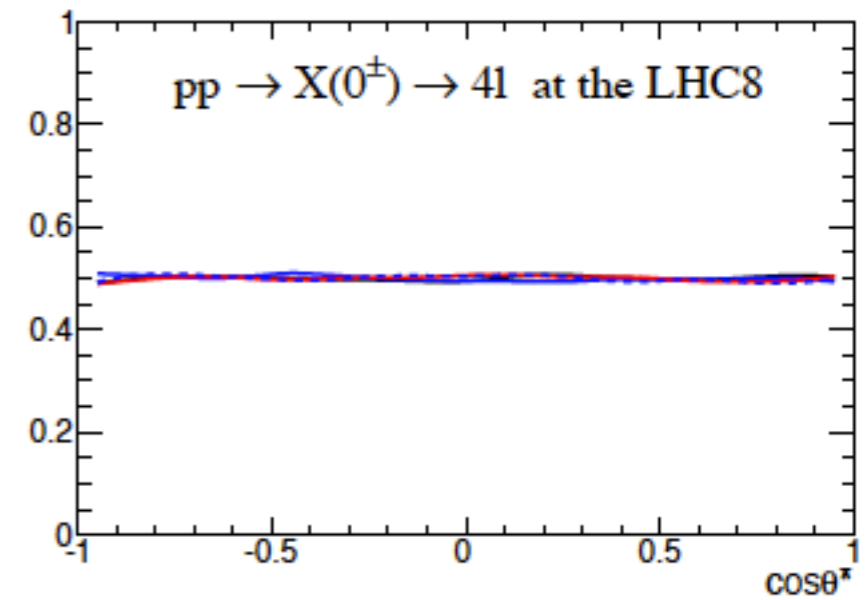
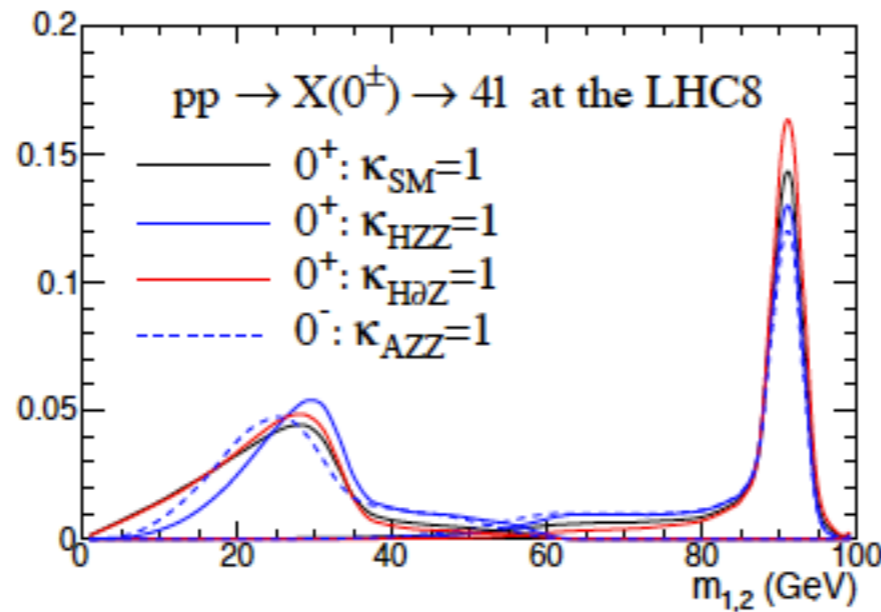
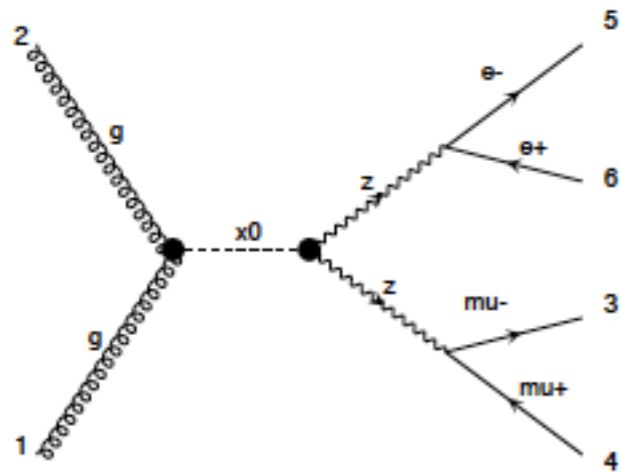
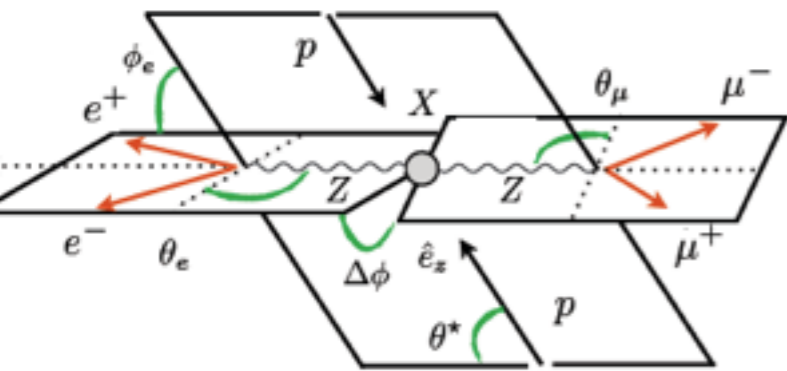
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_0^V = & \left\{ c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{HZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu + g_{HWW} W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} \right] \right. \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma} A_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{A}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a,\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a,\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\Lambda} \left[ c_\alpha \kappa_{HWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + s_\alpha \kappa_{AWW} W_{\mu\nu}^+ \tilde{W}^{-\mu\nu} \right] \\ & - \frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \left[ \kappa_{H\theta\gamma} Z_\nu \partial_\mu \right. \\ & \left. + (\kappa_{H\theta W} W_\nu \partial_\mu \right. \end{aligned}$$

| Eq. (2.25)                  | Ref. [46]   | Section 2.1  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| $g_{hgg}$                   | $c_\alpha \kappa_{Hgg} g_{Hgg}$                     | $g_H - \frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{hgg}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{Agg} g_{Agg}$                     | $-\frac{4\bar{c}_g g_s^2 v}{m_W^2}$  |
| $g_{h\gamma\gamma}$         | $c_\alpha \kappa_{H\gamma\gamma} g_{H\gamma\gamma}$ | $a_H - \frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$   |
| $\tilde{g}_{h\gamma\gamma}$ | $s_\alpha \kappa_{A\gamma\gamma} g_{A\gamma\gamma}$ | $-\frac{8g\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2}{m_W}$  |
| $g_{hzz}^{(1)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{HZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\bar{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \bar{c}_{HW}]$                         |
| $\tilde{g}_{hzz}$           | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} s_\alpha \kappa_{AZZ}$           | $\frac{2g}{c_W^2 m_W} [\bar{c}_{HB} s_W^2 - 4\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^4 + c_W^2 \bar{c}_{HW}]$                         |
| $g_{hzz}^{(2)}$             | $\frac{1}{\Lambda} c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta Z}$     | $\frac{g}{c_W^2 m_W} [(\bar{c}_{HW} + \bar{c}_W) c_W^2 + (\bar{c}_B + \bar{c}_{HB}) s_W^2]$                      |
| $g_{hzz}^{(3)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{SM} g_{HZZ}$                      | $\frac{gm_W}{c_W^2} \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{2} \bar{c}_H - 2\bar{c}_T + 8\bar{c}_\gamma \frac{s_W^4}{c_W^2} \right]$ |
| $g_{haz}^{(1)}$             | $c_\alpha \kappa_{HZ\gamma} g_{HZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} + 8\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                                     |
| $\tilde{g}_{haz}$           | $s_\alpha \kappa_{AZ\gamma} g_{AZ\gamma}$           | $\frac{gs_W}{c_W m_W} [\bar{c}_{HW} - \bar{c}_{HB} + 8\bar{c}_\gamma s_W^2]$                                     |
| $g_{hzw}$                   | $c_\alpha \kappa_{H\theta W}$                       | $\frac{g}{m_W} [\bar{c}_W + \bar{c}_{HW}]$   |

Two approaches equivalent as they can be mapped into one another.

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\mu\nu} &= \partial_\mu V_\nu - \partial_\nu V_\mu \quad (V = A, Z, W^\pm), \quad V_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} V^{\rho\sigma} \\ G_{\mu\nu}^a &= \partial_\mu G_\nu^a - \partial_\nu G_\mu^a + g_s f^{abc} G_\mu^b G_\nu^c, \end{aligned}$$

# Mass and angular distributions -- spin0



```

./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC
>generate p p > x0, x0 > mu- mu+ e- e+
>launch
    
```

# Effective Lagrangian -- spin 1

- The most general interactions at the lowest canonical dimension:

$$\mathcal{L}_1^f = \sum_{f=q,\ell} \bar{\psi}_f \gamma_\mu (\kappa_{f_a} a_f - \kappa_{f_b} b_f \gamma_5) \psi_f X_1^\mu$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_1^W = & i\kappa_{W_1} g_{WWZ} (W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu} - W_{\mu\nu}^- W^{+\mu}) X_1^\nu + i\kappa_{W_2} g_{WWZ} W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- X_1^{\mu\nu} \\ & - \kappa_{W_3} W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- (\partial^\mu X_1^\nu + \partial^\nu X_1^\mu) \\ & + i\kappa_{W_4} W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- \tilde{X}_1^{\mu\nu} - \kappa_{W_5} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} [W^{+\mu} (\partial^\rho W^{-\nu}) - (\partial^\rho W^{+\mu}) W^{-\nu}] X_1^\sigma \end{aligned}$$

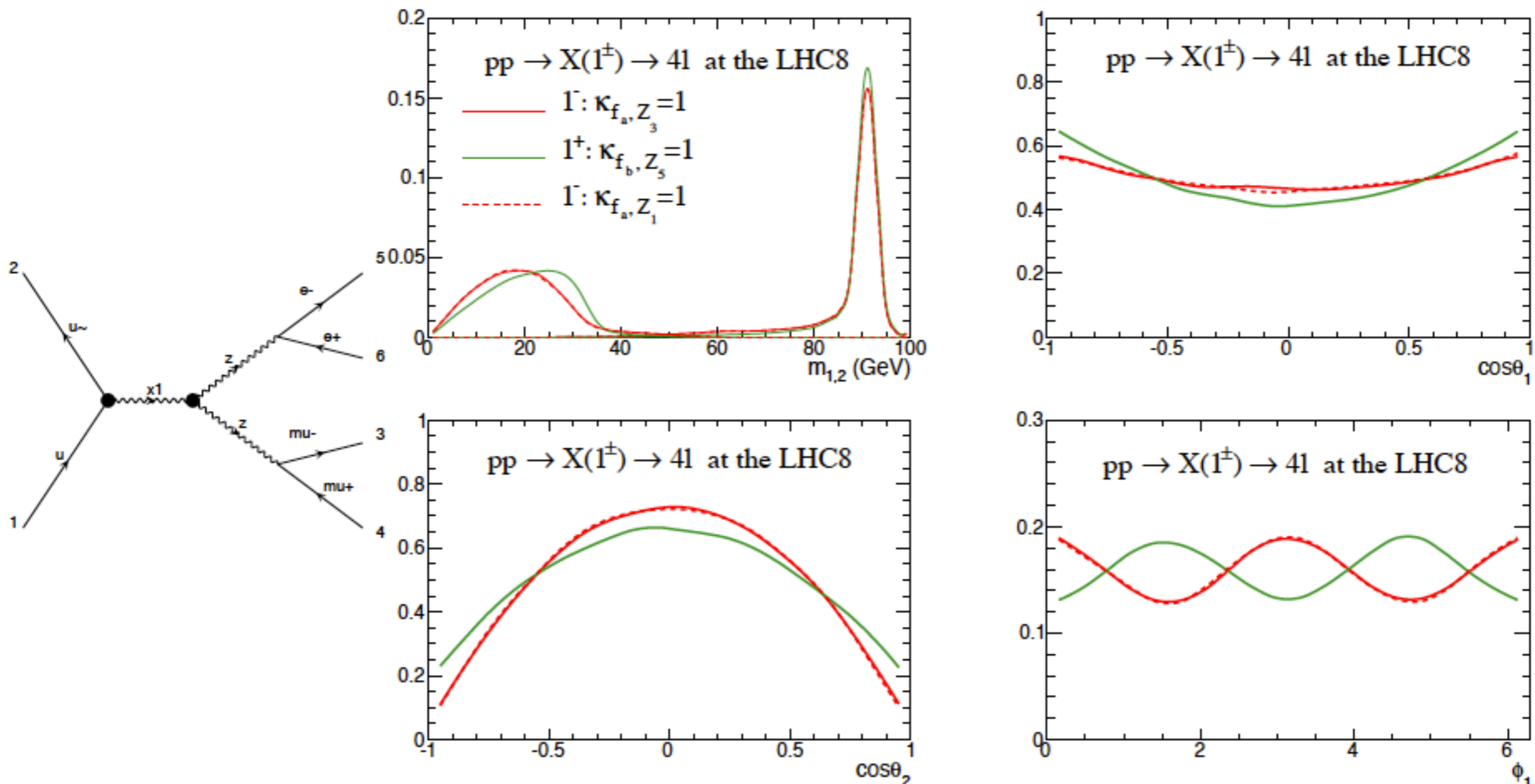
$$\mathcal{L}_1^Z = -\kappa_{Z_1} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^\mu X_1^\nu - \kappa_{Z_3} X_1^\mu (\partial^\nu Z_\mu) Z_\nu - \kappa_{Z_5} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} X_1^\mu Z^\nu (\partial^\rho Z^\sigma)$$

- Parity conservation implies that

▶ for  $X_{1-}$   $\kappa_{f_b} = \kappa_{V_4} = \kappa_{V_5} = 0$

▶ for  $X_{1+}$   $\kappa_{f_a} = \kappa_{V_1} = \kappa_{V_2} = \kappa_{V_3} = 0$

# Mass and angular distributions -- spin 1



# Effective Lagrangian -- spin2

- via the energy-momentum tensor of the SM fields, starting from D5:

$$\mathcal{L}_2^f = -\frac{1}{\Lambda} \sum_{f=q,\ell} \kappa_f T_{\mu\nu}^f X_2^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_2^V = -\frac{1}{\Lambda} \sum_{V=Z,W,\gamma,g} \kappa_V T_{\mu\nu}^V X_2^{\mu\nu}$$

- ▶ The E-M tensor for QED:

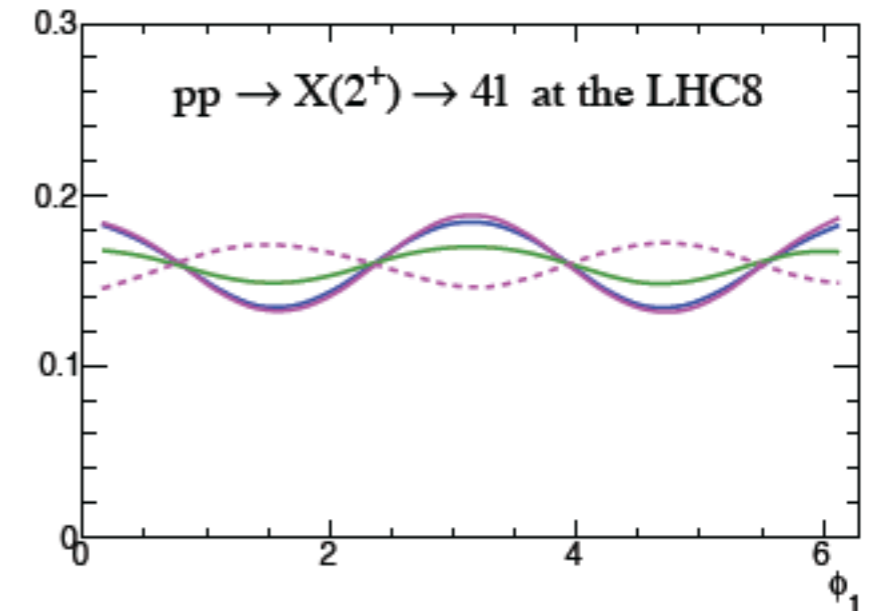
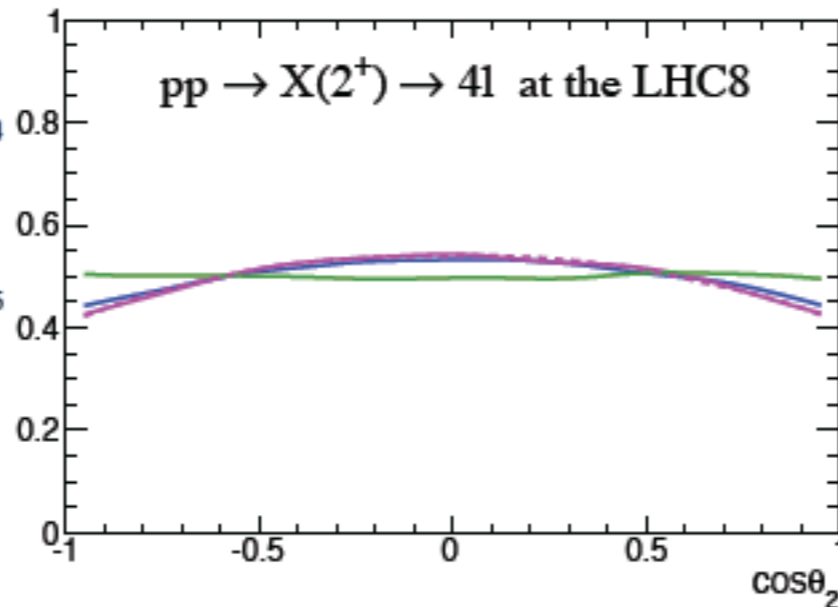
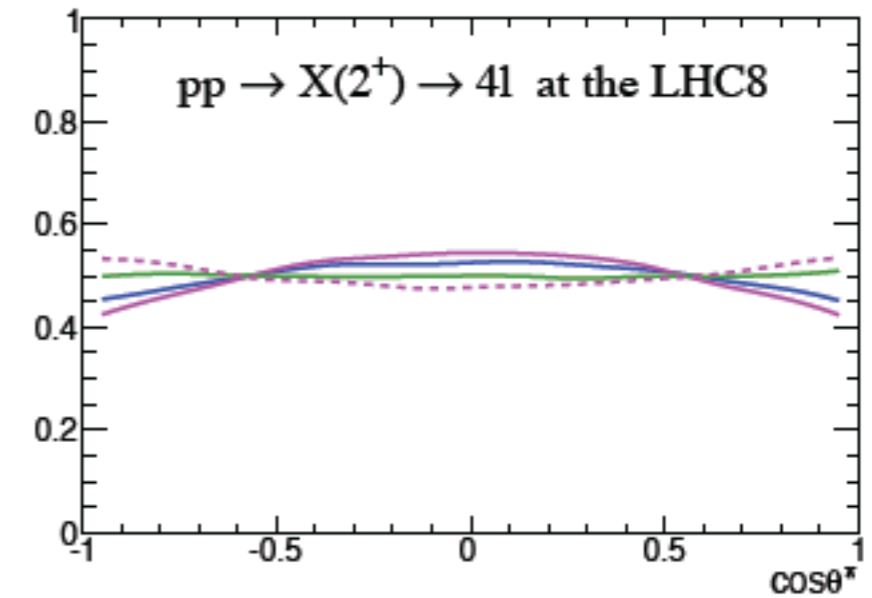
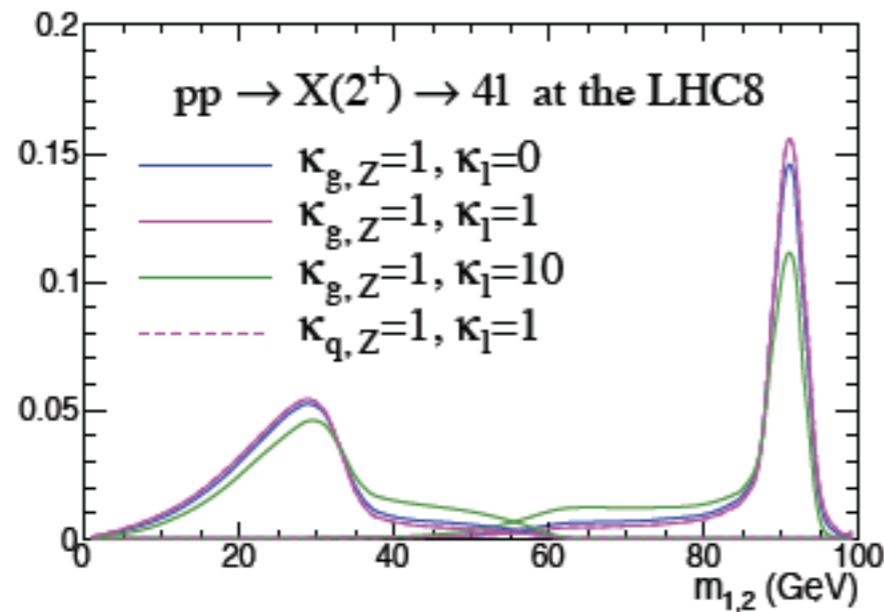
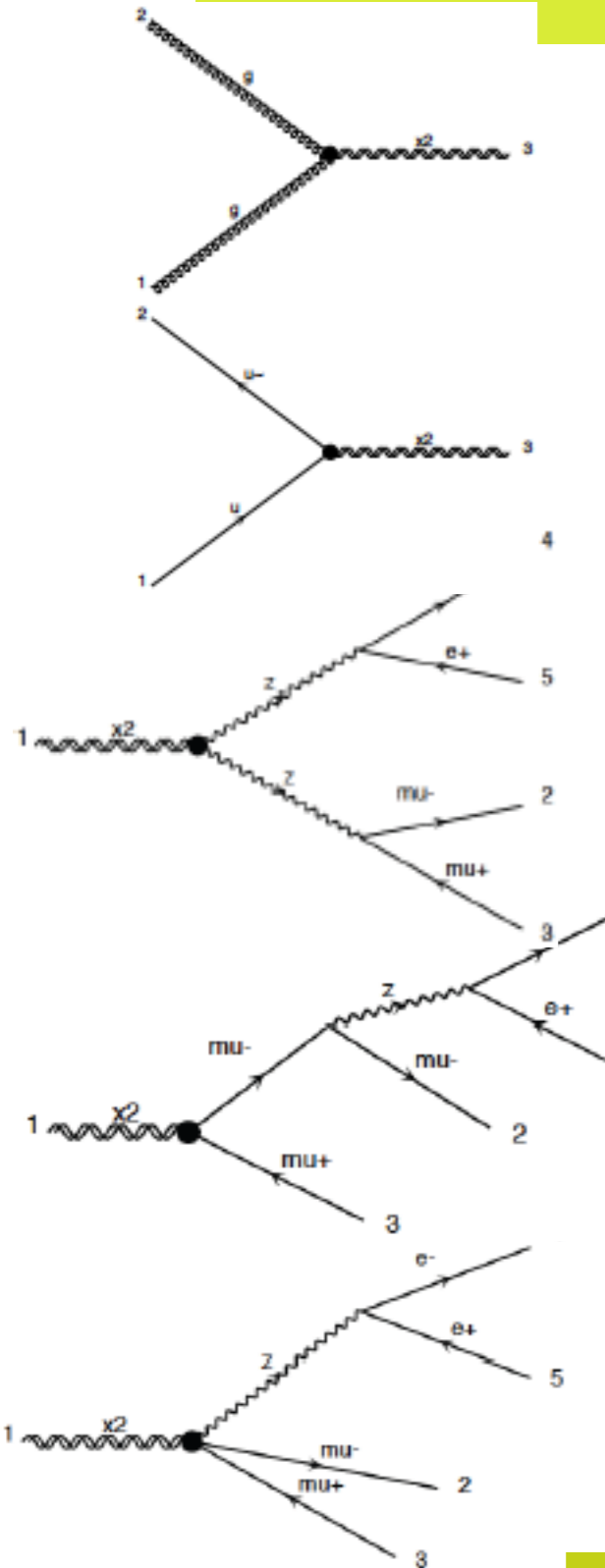
$$T_{\mu\nu}^f = -g_{\mu\nu} \left[ \bar{\psi}_f (i\gamma^\rho D_\rho - m_f) \psi_f - \frac{1}{2} \partial^\rho (\bar{\psi}_f i\gamma_\rho \psi_f) \right]$$

$$+ \left[ \frac{1}{2} \bar{\psi}_f i\gamma_\mu D_\nu \psi_f - \frac{1}{4} \partial_\mu (\bar{\psi}_f i\gamma_\nu \psi_f) + (\mu \leftrightarrow \nu) \right],$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}^\gamma = -g_{\mu\nu} \left[ -\frac{1}{4} A^{\rho\sigma} A_{\rho\sigma} + \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma A_\sigma A_\rho + \frac{1}{2} (\partial^\rho A_\rho)^2 \right]$$

$$- A_\mu^\rho A_{\nu\rho} + \partial_\mu \partial^\rho A_\rho A_\nu + \partial_\nu \partial^\rho A_\rho A_\mu,$$

# Mass and angular distributions -- spin2



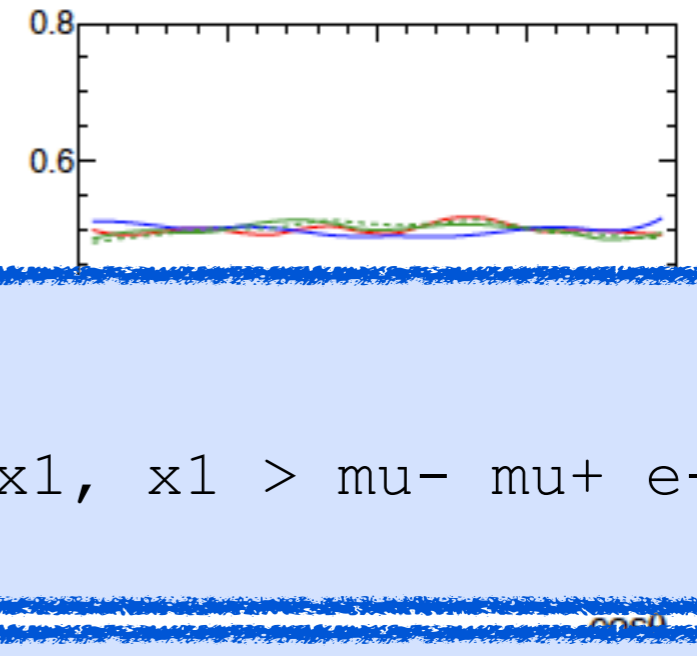
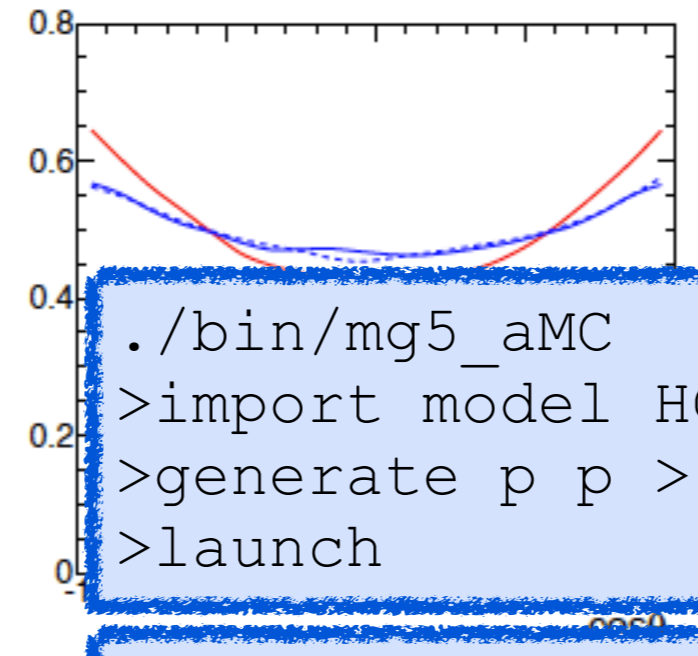
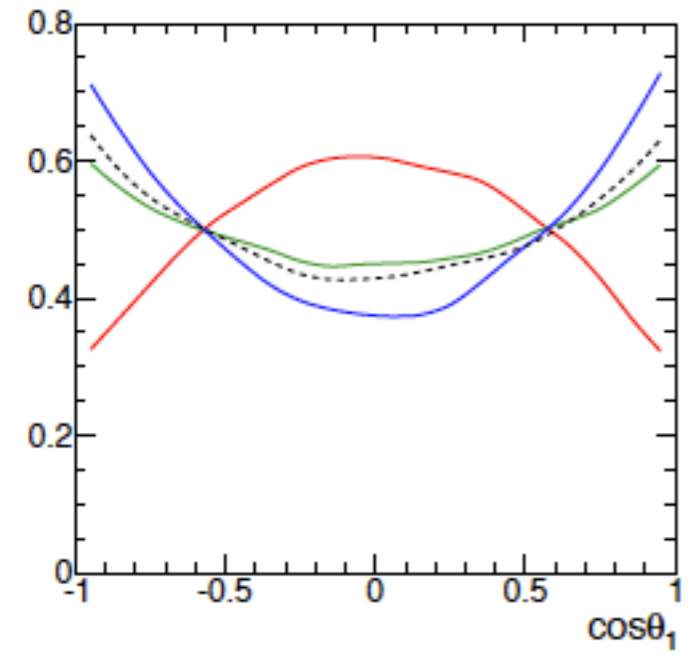
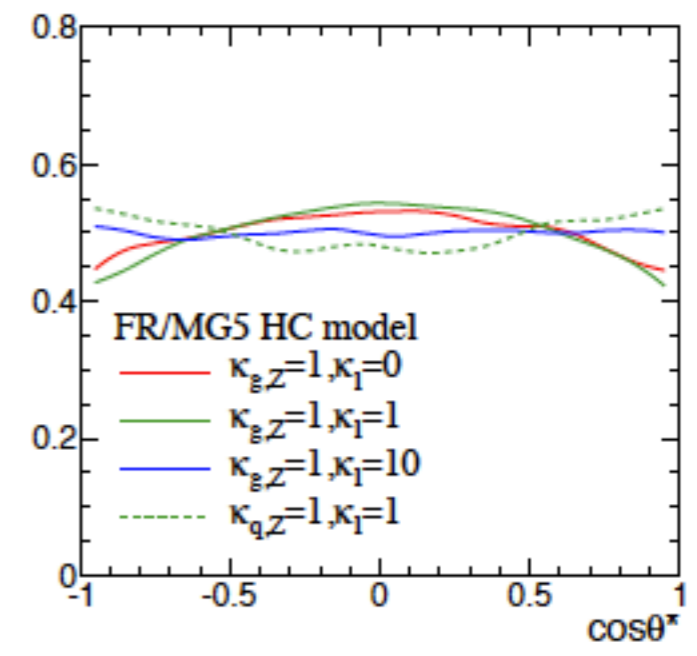
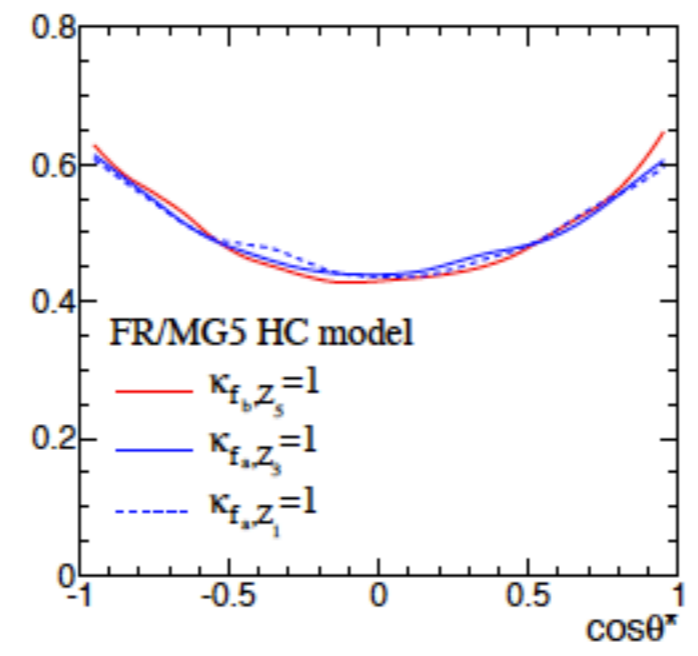
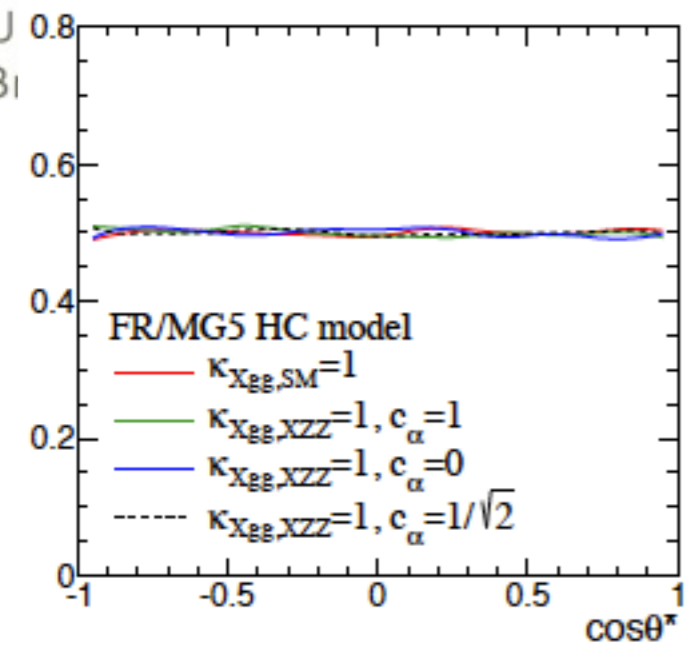


V  
U  
B

spin-0

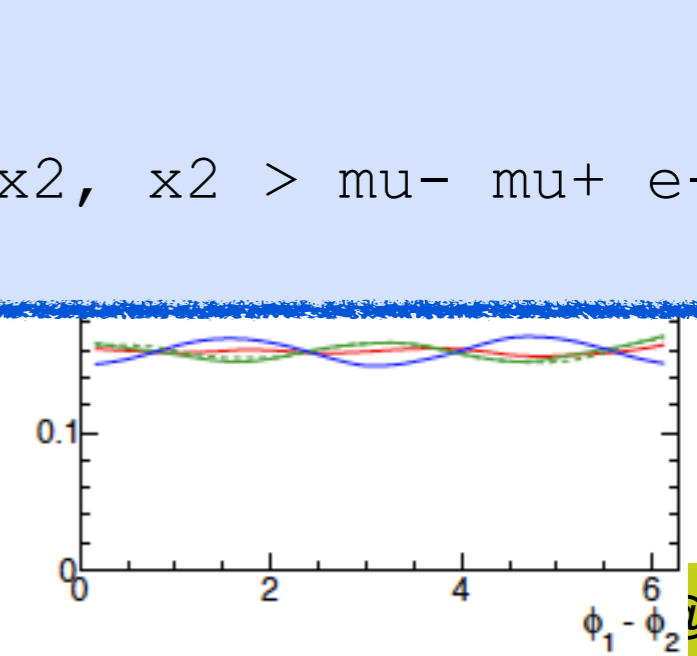
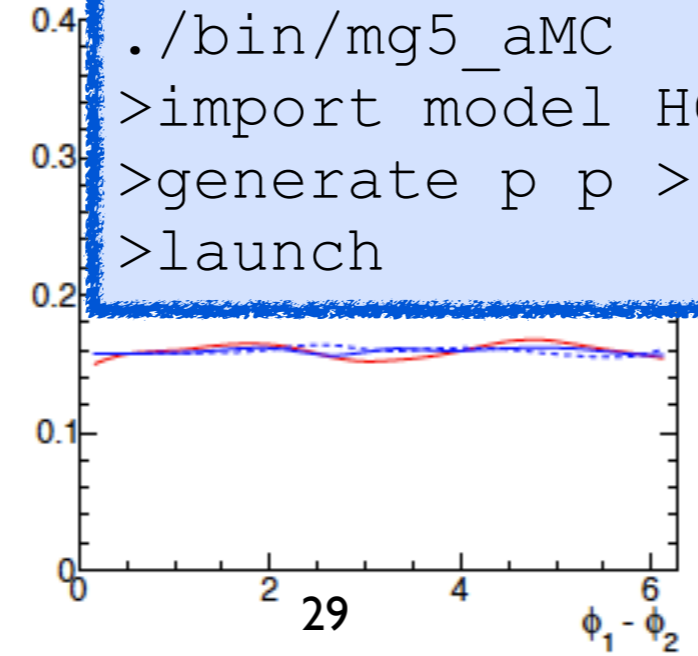
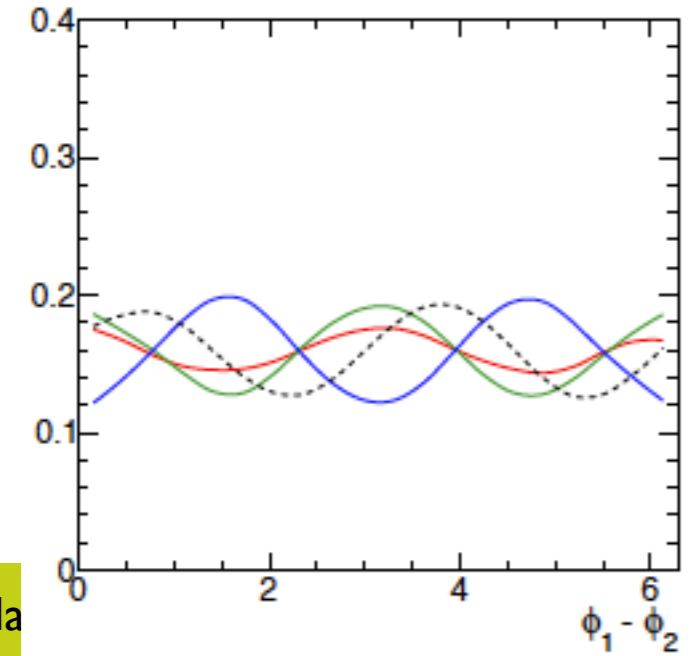
spin-1

spin-2

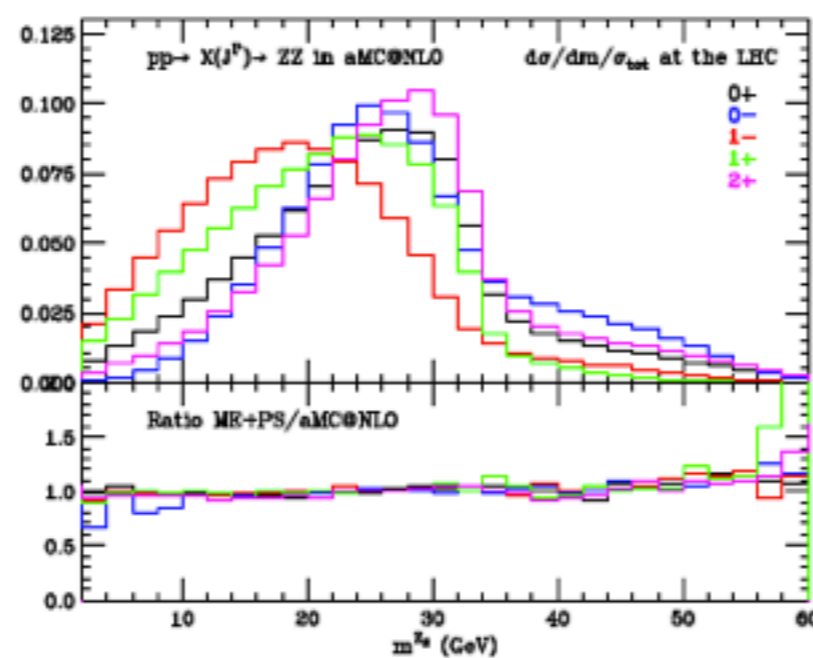
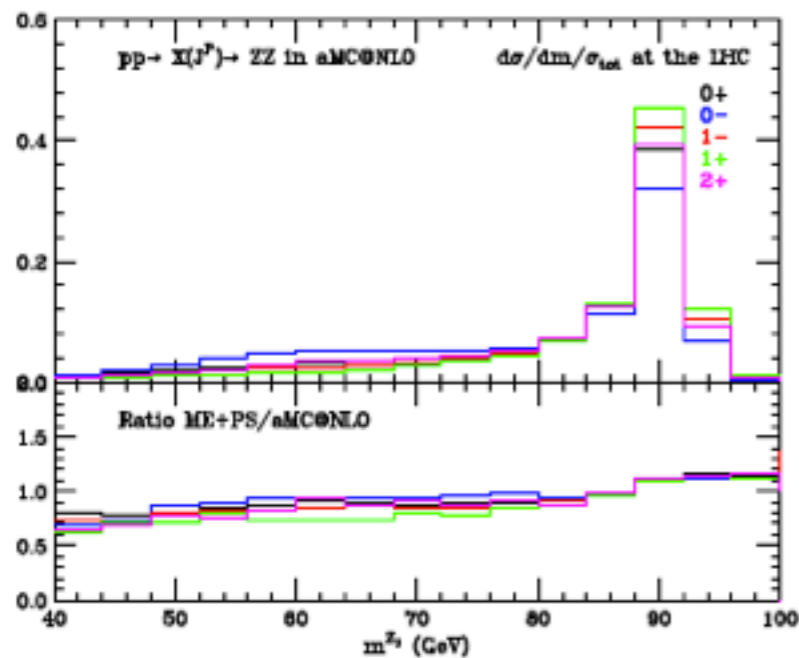
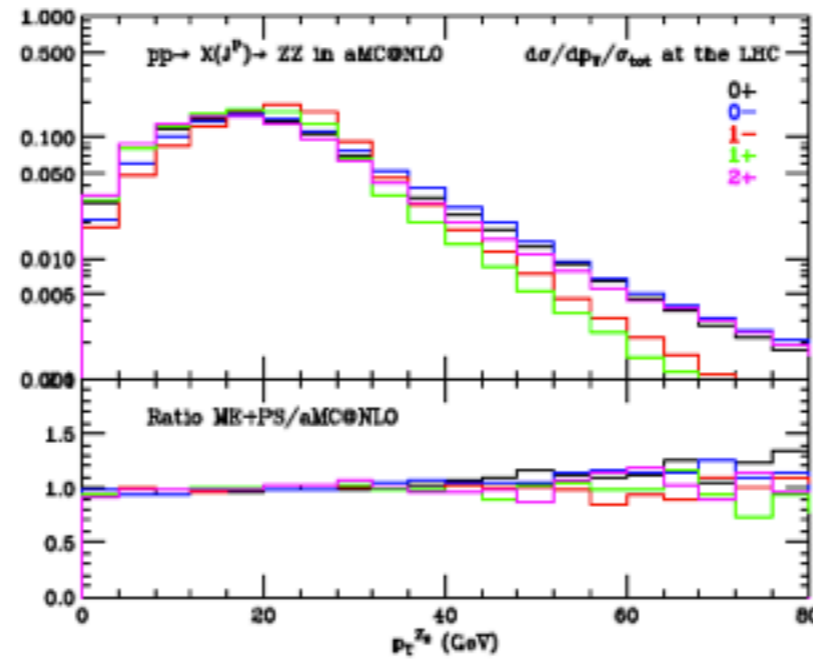
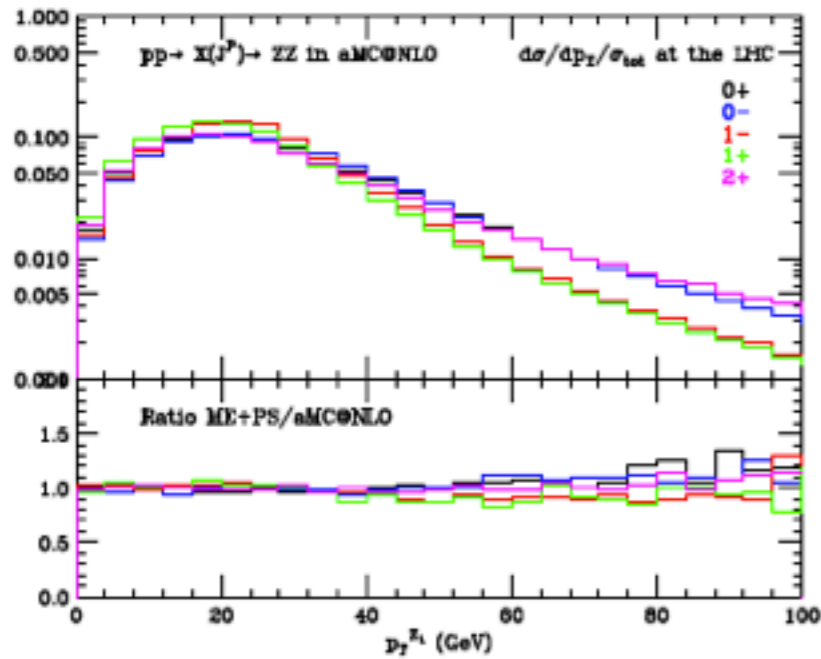


```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC
>generate p p > x1, x1 > mu- mu+ e- e+
>launch
```

```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC
>generate p p > x2, x2 > mu- mu+ e- e+
>launch
```



# aMC@NLO vs. ME+PS



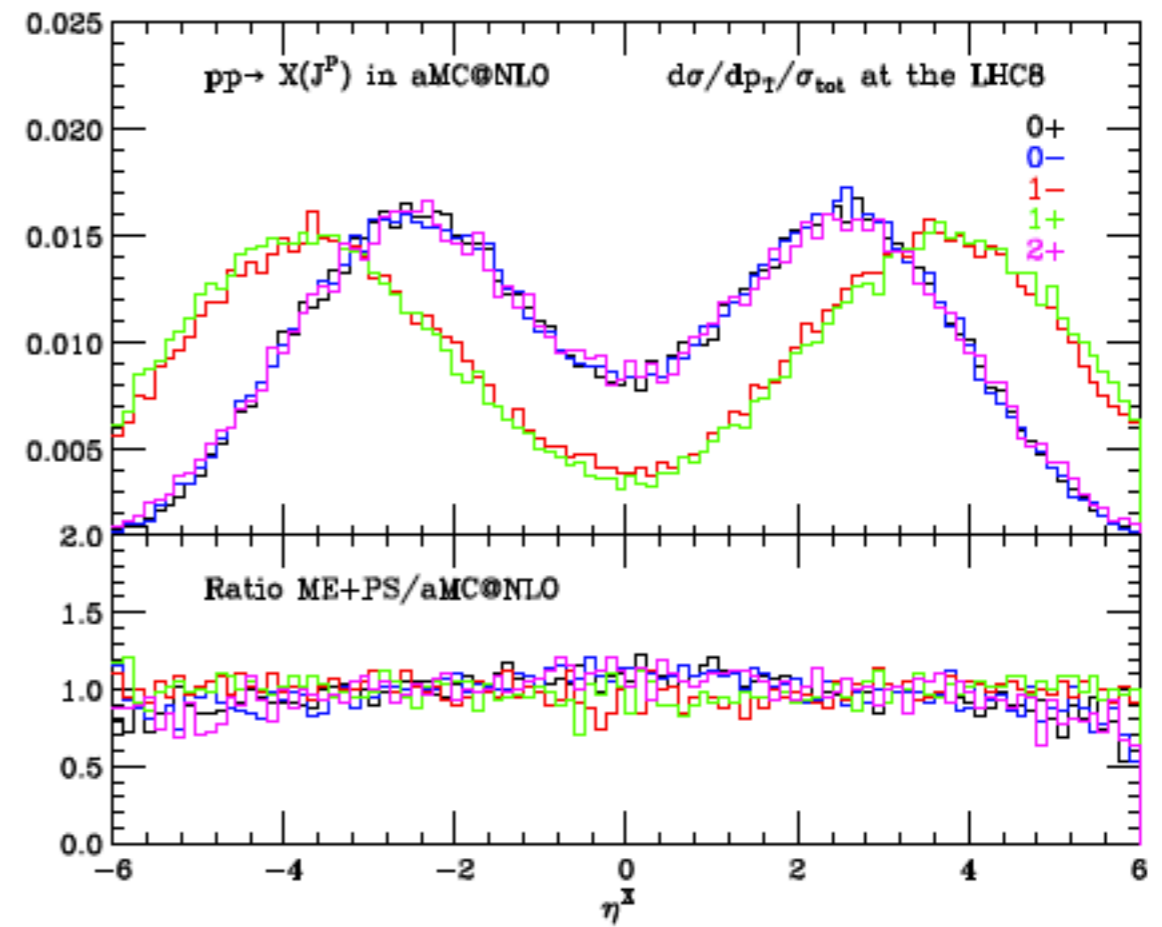
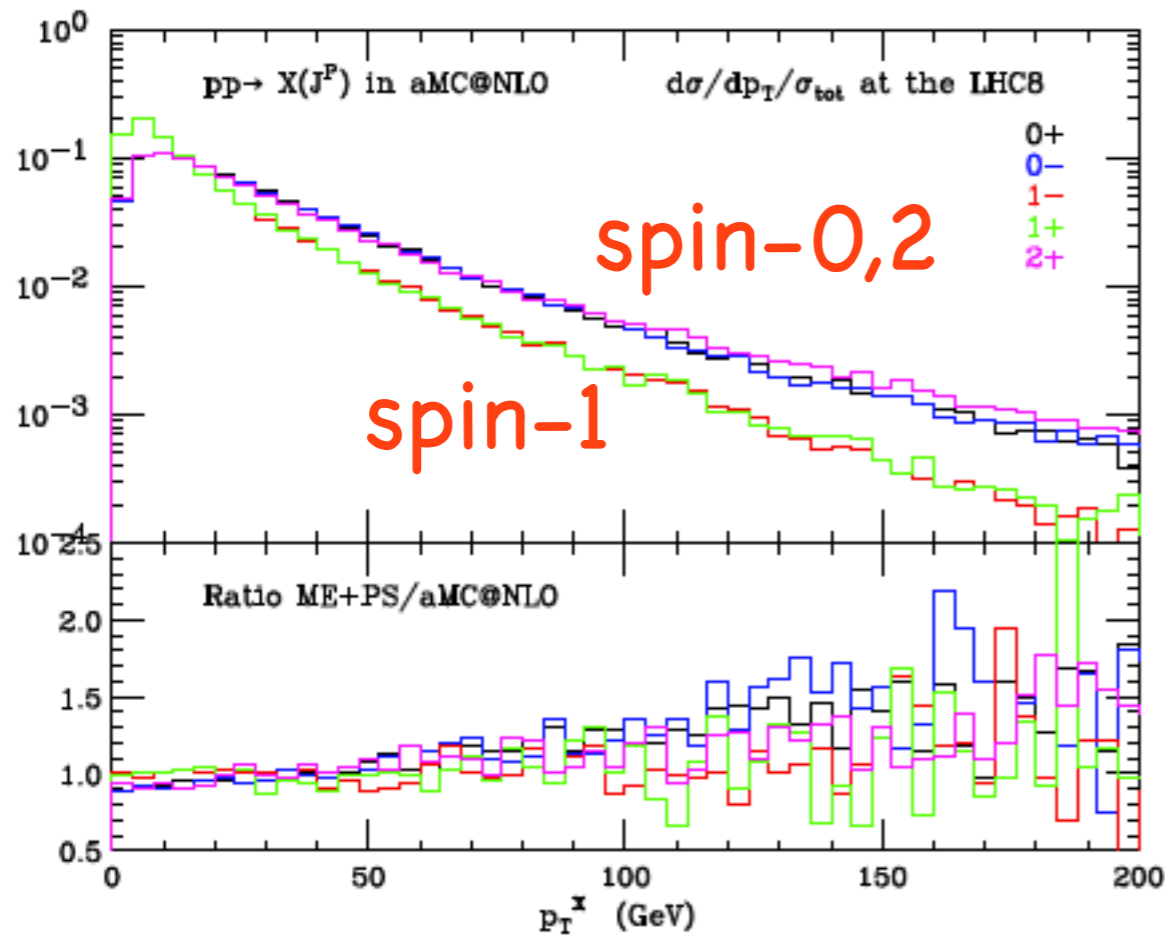
Good agreement between the ME+PS and aMC@NLO predictions for most observables.

For spin 0, the production and decay factorize, for spin 1 and 2 this does not happen and the full 2 → 4,5 matrix elements need to be used.



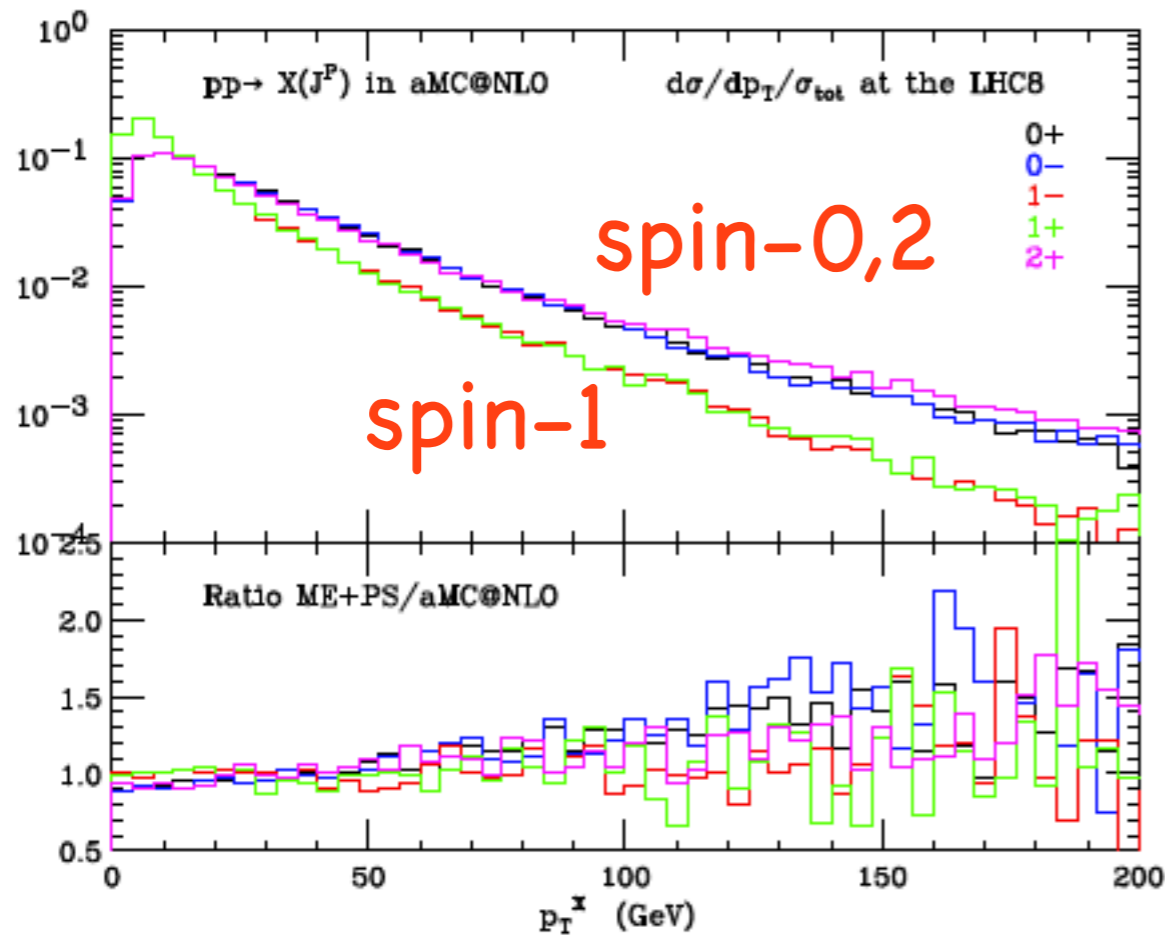
# Higher order effects in QCD (I)

inclusive production in  $pp \rightarrow X(J^P)$

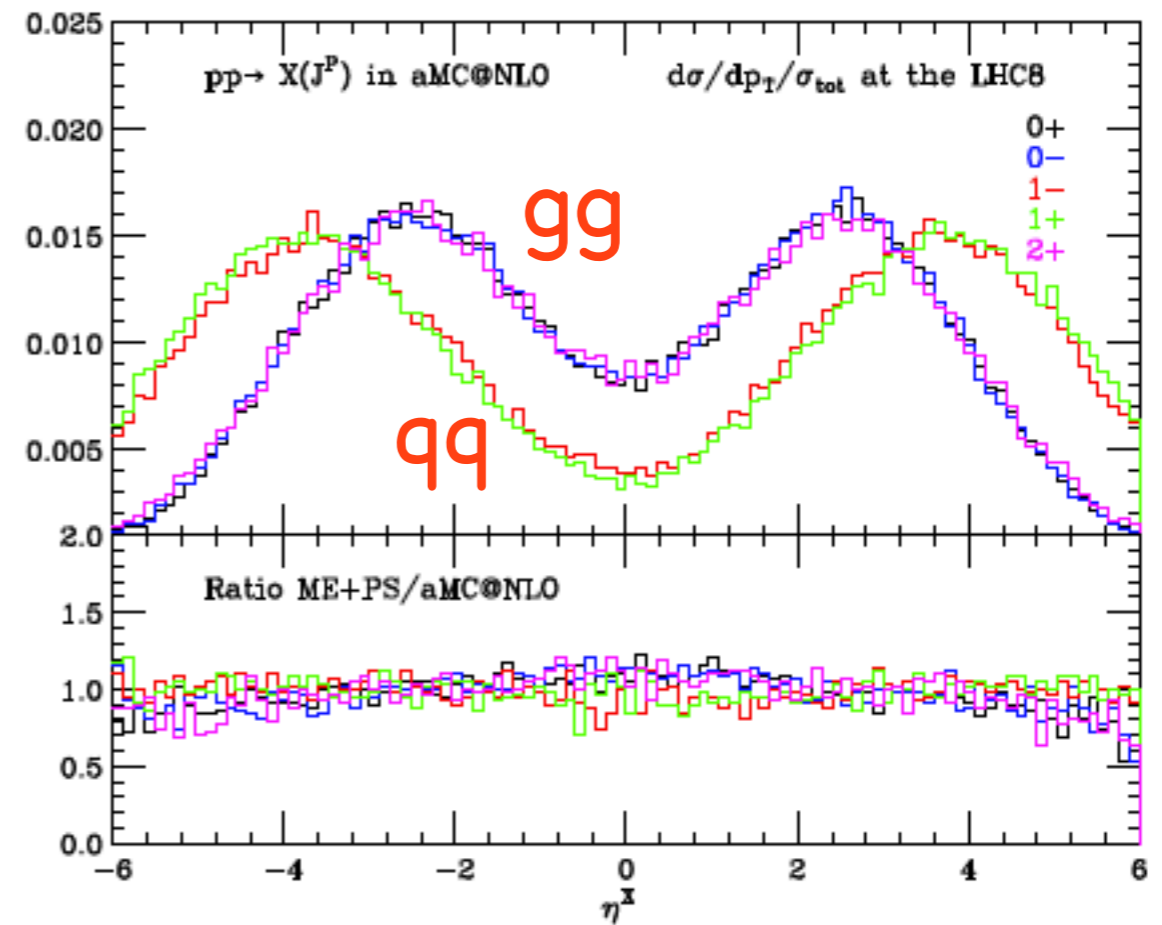


# Higher order effects in QCD (I)

## inclusive production in $pp \rightarrow X(J^P)$



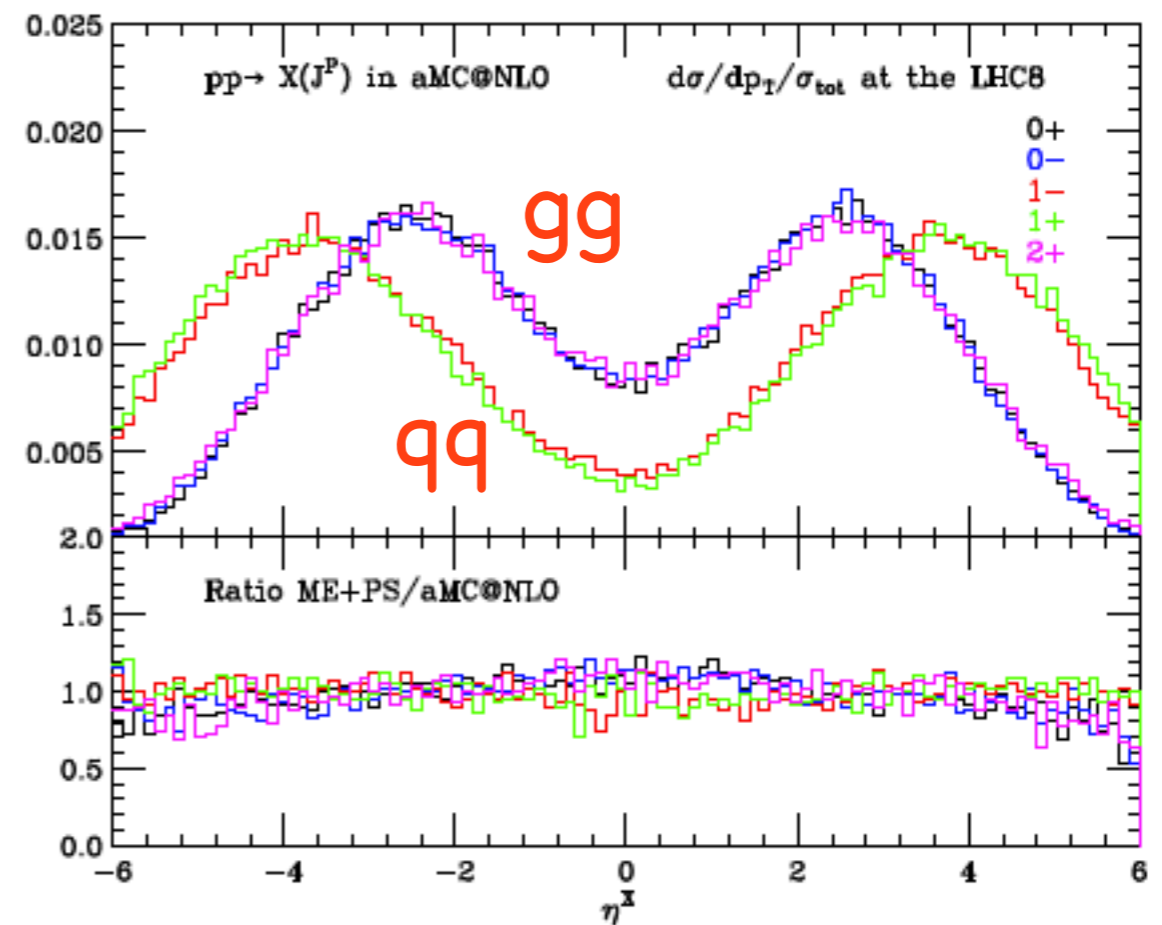
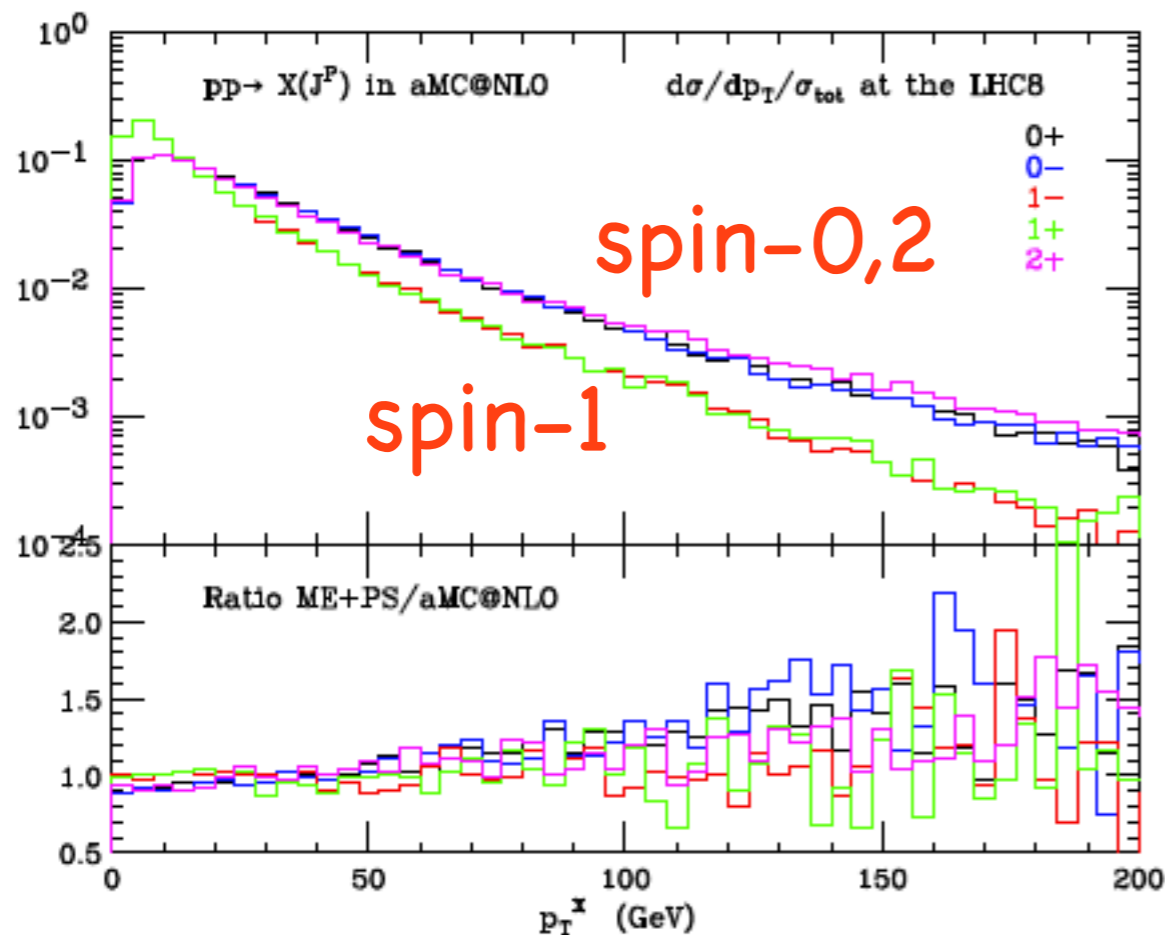
The matched sample is harder than aMC@NLO at large  $p_T$  due to the extra 2 ME patrons in the matched sample.



The different shapes are due to the different initial state.

# Higher order effects in QCD (I)

## inclusive production in $pp \rightarrow X(J^P)$



The matched sample is harder than aMC@NLO at large p<sub>T</sub> due to the extra 2 ME patrons in the matched sample.

The different shapes are due to the different initial state.

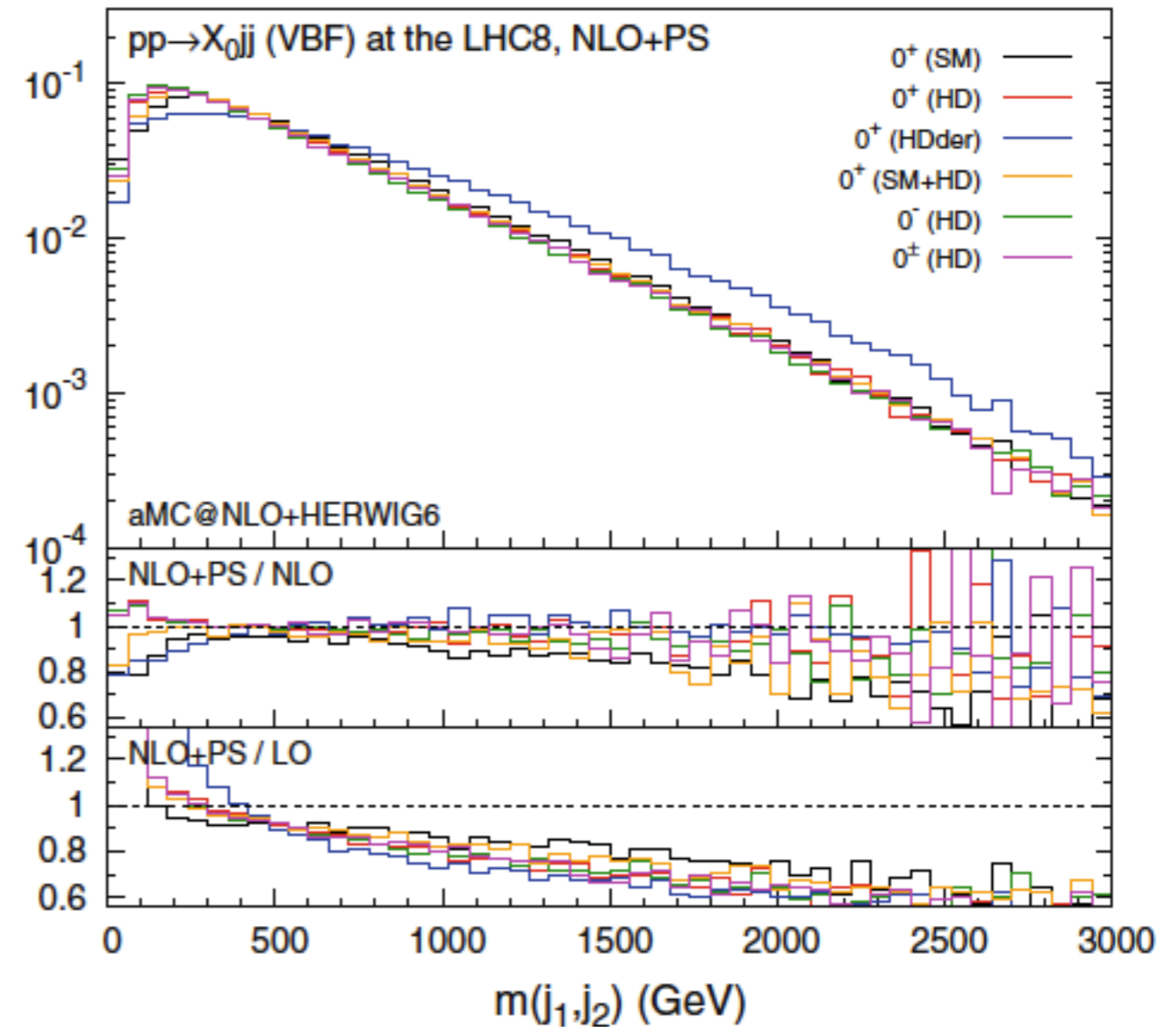
excellent agreement between  
ME+PS and aMC@NLO

# M<sub>jj</sub> distributions

```
./bin/mg5_aMC
>import model HC_NLO
>generate p p > x0 j j QCD=0 [QCD]
>launch
```

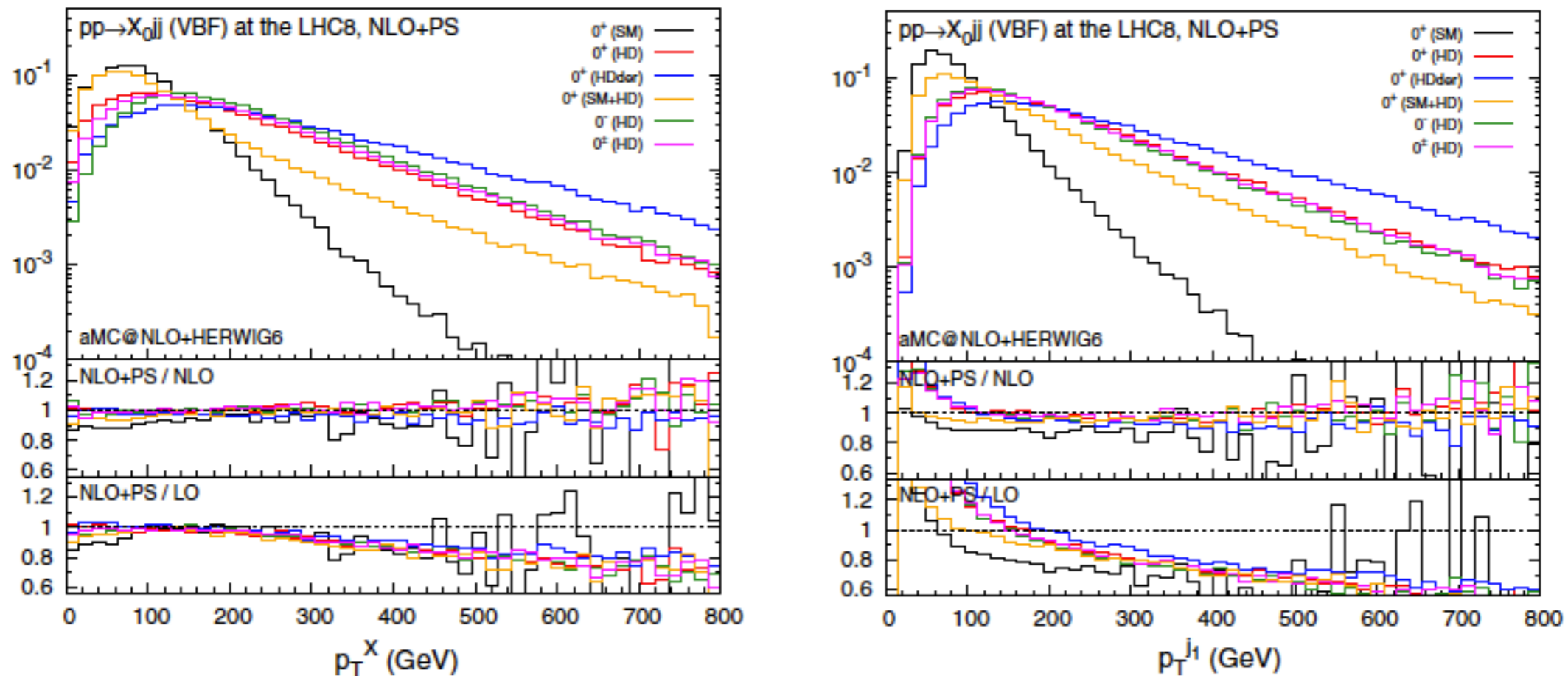
| Scenario               | HC parameter choice                                    |
|------------------------|--|
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (SM)    | $\kappa_{SM} = 1 (c_\alpha = 1)$                       |
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (HD)    | $\kappa_{HZZ,HWW} = 1 (c_\alpha = 1)$                  |
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (HDder) | $\kappa_{H\partial Z,H\partial W} = 1 (c_\alpha = 1)$  |
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (SM+HD) | $\kappa_{SM,HZZ,HWW} = 1 (c_\alpha = 1, \Lambda = v)$  |
| 0 <sup>-</sup> (HD)    | $\kappa_{AZZ,AWW} = 1 (c_\alpha = 0)$                  |
| 0 <sup>±</sup> (HD)    | $\kappa_{HZZ,AZZ,HWW,AWW} = 1 (c_\alpha = 1/\sqrt{2})$ |

| Scenario               | $\sigma_{LO}$ (fb)                            | $\sigma_{NLO}$ (fb)                            | $K$  |
|------------------------|---|--|------|
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (SM)    | 1509(1) <sup>+4.7 %</sup> <sub>-4.4 %</sub>   | 1633(2) <sup>+2.0 %</sup> <sub>-1.5 %</sub>    | 1.08 |
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (HD)    | 69.66(6) <sup>+7.5 %</sup> <sub>-6.6 %</sub>  | 67.08(13) <sup>+2.2 %</sup> <sub>-2.3 %</sub>  | 0.96 |
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (HDder) | 721.9(6) <sup>+11.0 %</sup> <sub>-9.0 %</sub> | 684.9(1.5) <sup>+2.3 %</sup> <sub>-2.8 %</sub> | 0.95 |
| 0 <sup>+</sup> (SM+HD) | 3065(2) <sup>+5.6 %</sup> <sub>-5.1 %</sub>   | 3144(5) <sup>+1.6 %</sup> <sub>-1.1 %</sub>    | 1.03 |
| 0 <sup>-</sup> (HD)    | 57.10(4) <sup>+7.7 %</sup> <sub>-6.7 %</sub>  | 55.24(11) <sup>+2.1 %</sup> <sub>-2.5 %</sub>  | 0.97 |
| 0 <sup>±</sup> (HD)    | 63.46(5) <sup>+7.6 %</sup> <sub>-6.7 %</sub>  | 61.07(13) <sup>+2.3 %</sup> <sub>-2.0 %</sub>  | 0.96 |



- The  $m_{jj}$  distributions are all very similar (except the scenario with the derivative operator).
- The QCD corrections tend to make the tagging jets softer.

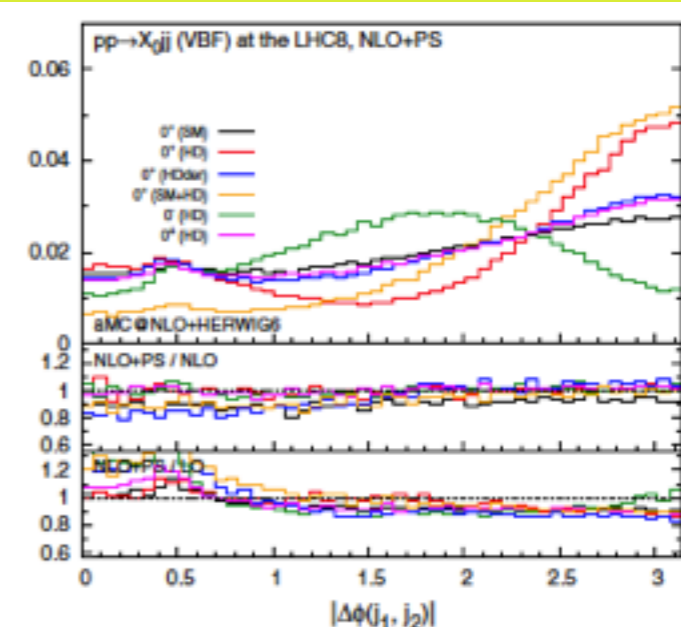
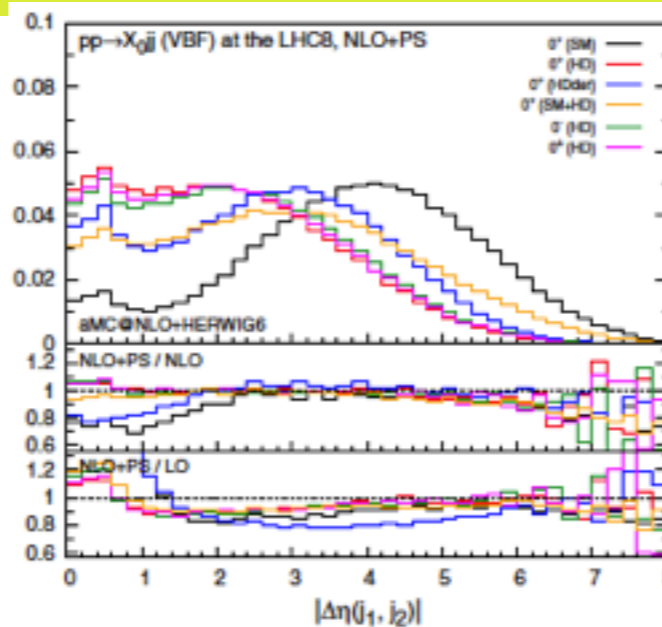
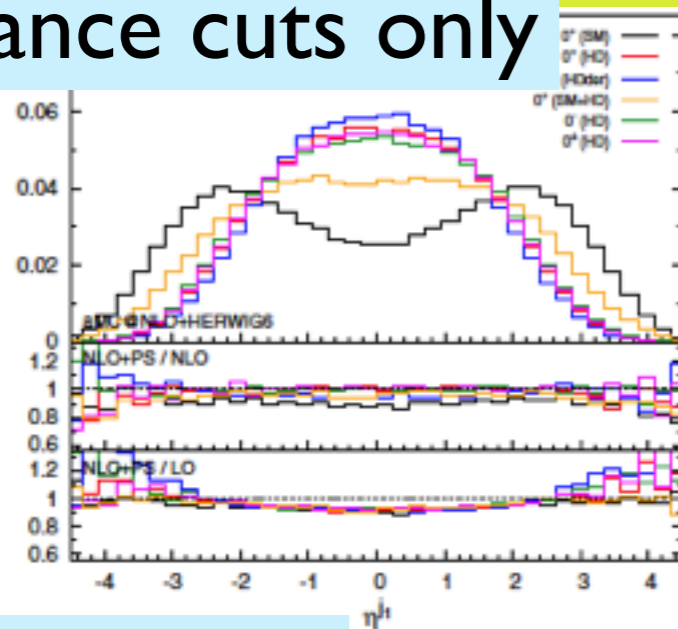
# $p_T$ distributions



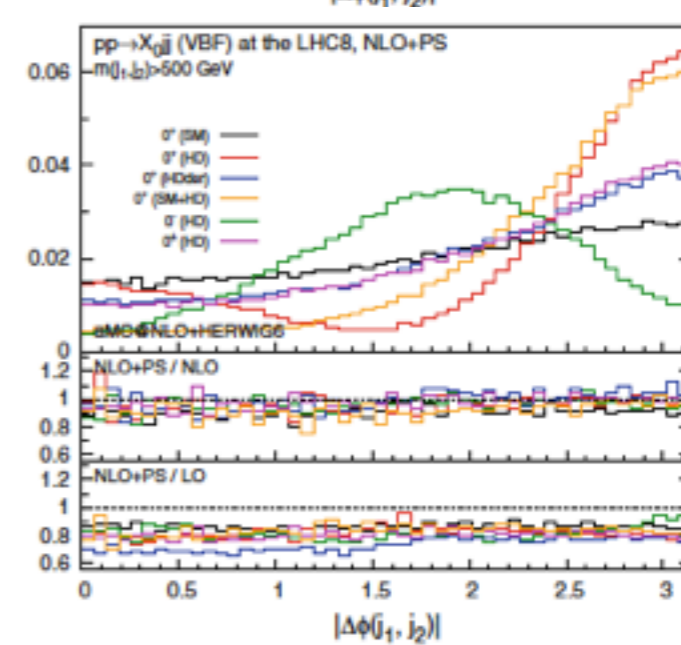
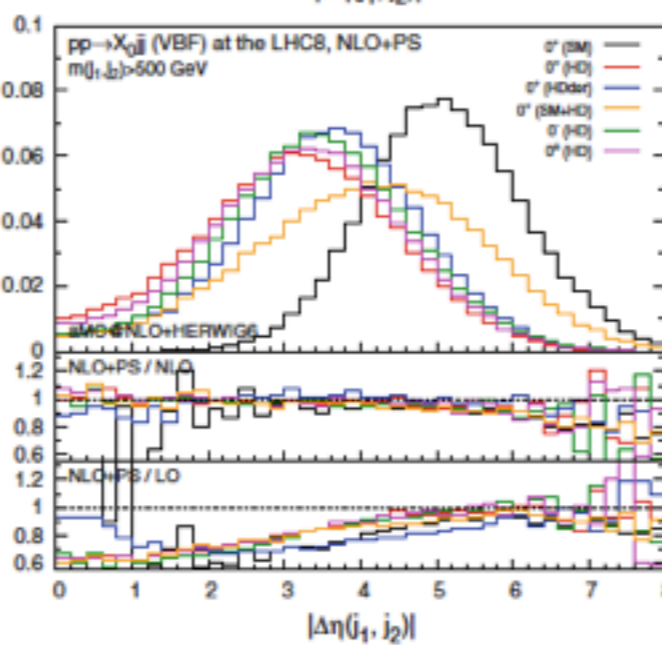
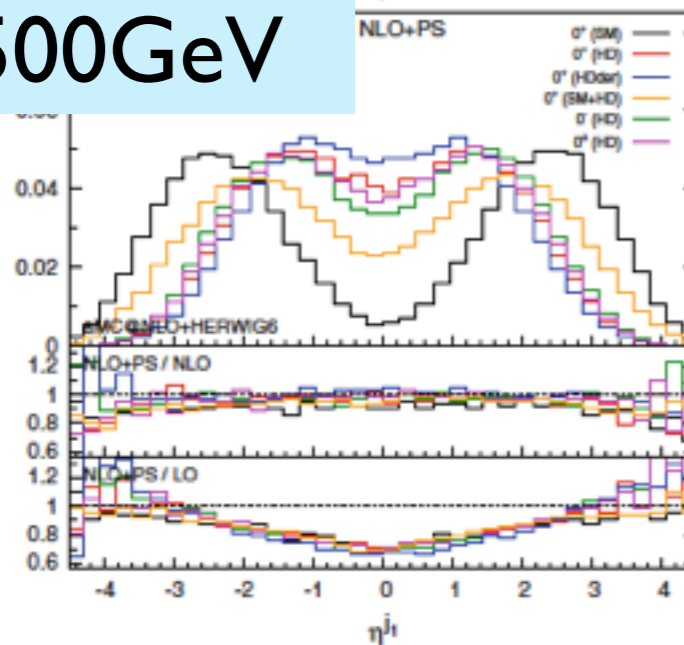
- The unitarity violating behavior of the HD interactions, especially HDder, clearly manifests itself.

# m<sub>jj</sub> cuts

acceptance cuts only



m<sub>jj</sub> > 500 GeV



- The m<sub>jj</sub> cut effectively suppresses the central jet activity, especially for SM.
- The difference among the scenarios becomes more pronounced.
- NLO corrections cannot be described by an overall K factor, and also depends on the applied cuts.